

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

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CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JULY 20, 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Fruits Coming On Fast

RASPBERRIES Crop is very short, act quickly. Per case	\$3.25
LOGANBERRIES Quality is A1. Per case	\$2.50
CHERRIES Royal Anns, 4 basket case	\$2.25
Bing Cherries, per basket	70c
APRICOTS Large fruit, per basket	75c
PLUMS California, heavy pack baskets, weigh 6 lbs.	85c
HAM Hormel Spiced Ham, 1 lb. tins, its delicious	35c
FLY COILS The kind that catches and holds them, per dozen	25c
FRUIT JAR RINGS Rubber Rings for Gem, Perfect Seal and Mason Jars, fresh goods.	

Halliday & Laut
FOR BETTER GROCERIES

Tone Up the Ignition System

Let us test the battery and spark plugs, tighten up connections and your car will give you better service at less expense.

We sell Batteries, Tires, Tubes, Chains, and all other Automobile Accessories.

The real joy of motoring is a knowledge that your car is in perfect running condition.

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F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

SCREEN DOORS

Screen Windows Combination Doors

We stock these in all standard sizes and styles; and we can furnish any special size or style at the shortest notice right from our own factory. We can quote you attractive prices on these.

Protect your home against the insect pest! Keep out the flies! Let in the fresh air! USE SCREENS!

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

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W.R.L.A.

Hot Weather Specials

Pork Pies, Dill Pickles, Baked Ham, Veal, Ham, Jellied Headcheese, and Tongue.

Bacon Specials

Whole or Half, per lb. 14c

No. 1 Spring Lamb, Veal, Pork and Beef.

ALL FRESH KILLED.

FRESH FISH FROM THE SEA SHORE Every Thursday

Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

Try George's Doughnuts

The Old-Timers Favorite

25c a dozen

PHONE 54

Crossfield Rider Won Both Riding Contests

Sets New Record for Calgary Stampede Competitions

Bronk riding history was again made at the Calgary Exhibition and Stampede Saturday afternoon when Pete Knight of Crossfield, champion bucking horse rider of the world, won both the American bucking horse riding contest and the Canadian bucking horse riding championship from a field of the best riders of two continents.

Knight, by winning the Canadian title for third time, secures permanent possession of the famous trophy donated by H. R. H. the Prince of Wales. The Crossfield cowboy won the Canadian championship in 1927, again in 1931 and again in 1933.

In the Canadian contest, Norman Edge of Cochrane placed second to Knight, Harold Walsh of Malden was third.

Canadians scored another triumph when for the first time in history, a Canadian roper won the North American calf roping contest. Pat Burton of Clarendon, clever roper, won the title with the best time on three calves. Burton also repeated his success by winning the Canadian calf roping contest.

Dog Pound Stampede and Celebration, July 26th.

Dog Pound will hold their 27th annual Stampede and Sports Day on Wednesday next, July 26. There will be the usual line of stampede events, baseball, softball, athletic events, horse races, etc. Bowery dance at night.

Whoopie! Let's go.

Rain Cuts Down Attendance at Cremona Celebration

A heavy shower at noon kept many away from the annual sports day at Cremona on Wednesday. However the sun came out at two o'clock, and the committee decided to carry out the program in spite of the small crowd.

The baseball tournament was as usual the main event, and two good games were witnessed. Cremona winning first money and Dog Pound second.

Crossfield were defeated in the first by Cremona by a score of 4 to 3. Heavy Williams pitched great ball for Crossfield, holding the opposition to two scattered hits and striking out 15 in seven innings. Costly errors behind the bat and at shortstop, tossed the game away. Jimmie Trommes pitched steady ball for the winners and was backed up with good support in the field.

Cremona went right on to win the finals by disposing of Dog Pound in the deciding game by a score of 19 to 11. There was a lot of long distance hitting done in this game.

Lake Parsons, first sacker on the Dog Pound team was the heavy hitter of the day. Lake made 4 hits in 5 trips to the plate; a home run, a triple, a double and a single. Russ James, Crossfield's first baseman, cracked out a home run off Trommes in the first game.

The dance in the new hall at night was largely attended. Music by the M. W. A. orchestra of Calgary, was greatly enjoyed.

POLICE COURT NEWS

Henry Oldhausen, a farmer residing east of Crossfield, appeared before Magistrate Gordon on July 5th charged under the Lord's Day Act with working on Sunday. Fined \$5.00 and costs.

Prosecution was ordered by the Attorney General as a result of complaints.

A slight frost on Wednesday night nipped tender garden stuff.

\$15,000 DAMAGE SUIT DISMISSED

Beaver Dam Municipality Held Not Responsible for W. Stone's Death in 1928

Suit Dismissed With Costs

A civil suit which has been dragging through the Canadian courts for more than four years was settled Friday morning when Chief Justice W. C. Simmonds handed down judgment dismissing the \$15,000 damage action brought by Lillie Bell Stone and John Henry Ure against the Municipal District of Beaver Dam.

The plaintiffs sued as administrators of the estate of Walter George Stone, Beaver Dam district resident, who died in January, 1929, as a result of an accident on a highway owned and controlled by the defendant Municipality.

The late Mr. Stone was approaching a culvert on the highway during the evening of December 14, 1928, when the accident occurred. One of the wheels of his vehicle struck the timbers at the side of the culvert. The shock caused Mr. Stone to fall and receive injuries causing his death. It was alleged the Municipality was negligent in not keeping the culvert in proper repair.

The action first went to trial before Mr. Justice Walsh in 1929 and his lordship withdrew the case from the jury and dismissed the action on the ground there was not sufficient evidence.

The plaintiff appealed and the Alberta appeal court ruled that the judge should not have withdrawn the case from the jury, and ordered a new trial. The Municipality then appealed to the supreme court of Canada which ordered the new trial be held.

As a consequence Chief Justice Simmonds has now dismissed the suit with costs.

R. Ure of Crossfield and J. C. Brokovski, K.C. of Calgary, acted for the plaintiffs, and C. J. Ford, K.C. of Calgary, acted for the Municipality. H. R. Dawson held a watching brief for J. H. Ure.

Board of Trade Honor Pete Knight at Calgary Stampede

The community of Crossfield and district may feel justly proud of the way many members of the Board of Trade made a holiday of Friday last and motored to the Stampede, to support their local hero, Pete Knight, the world champion rider, in the semi-finals. Forty seats had been reserved for the occasion, but these were not enough as 50 were sold and taken and many more from the district arrived later in the afternoon.

Between events the official announcer over the loud speakers welcomed the Crossfield Board of Trade on behalf of the Stampede management and wished them all a happy time; furthermore, the ladies of the party were invited by the women's section of the Pioneer Association to tea at the Old Timers' hut.

Tickets for the dance at the Palisier Hotel in the evening were also donated to the delegation through the kindness of the Calgary Board of Trade, so that the Calgary Stampede for 1933 will be long remembered by many throughout the community.

The Crossfield and District Board of Trade presented Mrs. Knight with a lovely bouquet of roses on Saturday evening, in honor of her husband winning both the North American bucking horse riding contest and the Canadian bucking horse riding championship.

U. F. W. A. Conference

The East and West Calgary U. F. W. A. Conference will be held at Balzac on Wed., August 9th.

Specials

Overall, Pants per pair \$1.35

Work, Shirts from 70c up

Shoes, per pair \$2.65 to \$4.00

Teapots, 3 cup size 25c

Biscuit Jars 40c

O'Cedar Mops \$1.39

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

Because Your Motor is pumping oil

Does not necessarily mean that you need a rebore and new piston job.

Come in and let us explain how our inexpensive job, with cord rings will correct your trouble and last as long.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Also operating the Highway Service Station

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

New Massey-Harris Binder 5 B

NOW ON DISPLAY

Price \$244.00

Second-hand Combines

Both Massey-Harris and Rumely in first class shape. Price \$700.00 and up.

23 B High Speed Mower - \$90.50

Wagons and Trucks at a Bargain.

Call and see Bargain List for other Implements.

J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Blacksmith

Acetylene Welding

Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

It is better tea



A Dog With A Bad Name.

Alignment of the various countries participating in the World Economic Conference at London, England, into a Gold Bloc on the one side and a Sterling-Dollar group on the other, served to rivet attention of the world on the difficulties attending a conference of the kind. There is no gainsaying the fact that the people of all countries participating are anxious to see the conference reach some definite, if not spectacular, conclusions, but, despite this unanimity of desire for adjustment of the economic machine, the burning hunger of all peoples for depression and restore world trade and world purchasing power, memories of old crises hedge the inflationist suggestions with almost insuperable obstacles. It is a case of the dog with a bad name.

Countries of Europe, which with France and Germany adhere to gold, have painful recollections of their ventures into the realm of uncontrolled inflation. They remember the disastrous sky-rocketing of commodity values in relation to monetary units. They recall the hectic efforts to keep abreast of currency depreciation, and the desperate calculations, involving reckoning in astronomical figures, which maintenance of an ordinary family budget entailed. Inflation to them means printing presses working overtime, and the catastrophic uncertainty of day-to-day business. No wonder then that they hesitate to venture again from the gold anchorage.

Great Britain, the Dominions, the United States, and adherents of the Sterling-Dollar group, have not the same grim experience of frenzied reckoning. Britain hazarded a return to gold, and bled herself white in the process of maintaining the standard. So much so that when the country eventually was forced off gold, it was with something of relief that the country abandoned its heroic efforts to maintain the pound at gold par, and allowed it to find its own level on world exchanges. The United States, having embarked on a policy designed to raise commodity price levels and revive moribund industry, has seen it to release the dollar from gold, and is not to be persuaded to hitch it to any other monetary standard until experience has demonstrated the proper level at which it should be pegged for the country's good. The assurance the world now awaits is whether or not the United States will be able to control the inflationary process upon which it is launched.

London news would indicate that, whereas Britain abandoned the gold standard and apparently was allowing sterling to find its own level, in reality the pound, for some time, at least, has been maintained in a position of some relationship with the French franc. Some measure of control, therefore, has been exercised in Britain and, in the result, there has been no appreciable disequilibrium between money wages and commodity values. The possibility is that the United States will pursue a similar course. That is to say, the dollar will be permitted to find its level at which the beneficial effects of the inflation are real and, this position having been reached, a strenuous effort will be made to prevent the inflationary trend from going far enough to negative the good done.

The controversy between the members of the Gold Bloc and those adhering to the Sterling-Dollar group had the effect of forcing Great Britain to declare its inclination. It is noteworthy that, in the past, Britain threw in her lot with the Dominions and the United States, which would appear to indicate that Britain is looking toward these countries rather than to the continent of Europe for the trade opportunities essential to her economic wellbeing. London despatches have made it abundantly manifest that the British people are becoming more and more the idea of an Empire Economic unit, to the extent that such an idea is tenable. Indeed, at one crisis in affairs of the conference, when definite attempts were made to force its adjournment, there were many proponents of a scheme to organize a second Empire Conference from among the representatives of the British dominions now gathered in London.

The obvious deduction to be made from the propagation of such ideas is that, whatever the outcome of the World Conference, the trade relations between the Mother Country and the Dominions overseas are bound to be improved. Contacts established have proved fruitful. British opinion is emphatic for practical application of the Ottawa agreements and for their extension. Canada should not hesitate to capitalize this favorable attitude; and, with prices of the primary products moving upwards, the stage is being set for a real revival.

Costs Little To Operate

Small Airplane Weighs Less Than Thousand Pounds Loaded

One of the smallest airplanes built, a two-cylinder Aerona, is proving its wings in high altitude flying at the Western Airport at Denver, Colo. It weighs less than a mile above sea level. The plane weighs less than 1,000 pounds loaded, and can be operated for less than \$2 an hour, its owners say. It develops a maximum speed of fifty-five miles an hour and maintains a cruising speed of eighty-five miles per hour. It burns only two and a half gallons of gasoline an hour. The craft is a two-seater cabin monoplane.

Would Be Some Crow

No one in the farm district community of Shenandoah, Iowa, is unfamiliar with a rooster's crow at dawn, but it was not until recently that any of them had heard in the roosters crow at once. Placed in cars for shipment to market, one of the chancellors raised its voice to greet the day and most of the other 11,000, joined in with him. The din brought, 84 in paid foster homes, and 29 in many startled residents out of bed.

Bowel Complaints of Children During the Summer Months



Mothers should look well after their children during the hot summer months. Despite all they can do the children may be seized, at any time, with diarrhea, dysentery, summer complaint, or other forms of bowel trouble.

There is a safe remedy in Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry; a remedy that has received the endorsement of legions of Canadian mothers during the 80 years it has been on the market. "Do" Get "Dr. Fowler's" and be on the safe side.

Manufactured only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Canada.

A Martyr To Science

Doctor Pierced His Body To Test Pain Sensation

How a doctor suffered self-inflicted pain by piercing himself to the bone with a sharp needle was revealed at the James Mackenzie Institute for Clinical Research at St. Andrews, Scotland.

This martyr to science, Dr. David Waterston, narrated to the Institute how he decided to make experiments on himself, as it was vitally essential to have training in the analysis of sensations.

His experiments were to discover to what extent pain was felt when different parts of the bodily tissues were irritated from outside.

Dr. Waterston pierced himself with a sharp needle until he reached the bone. He made observations as he reached muscles, veins and arteries, to discover the extent of the pain he felt.

At one point, when he had penetrated an artery in his arm, the pain was so acute and sickening that he almost fainted. Undaunted, he continued his experiments.

Dr. Waterston's conclusions bring a new theory for the solution of the problem which has perplexed mankind since the world began.

Former theories stated that pain was due to over-stimulation of the nerves which existed for the purpose of sensing touch. Dr. Waterston claims that there is an entirely distinct branch of the nerve system which exists solely for the purpose of perceiving pain.

These nerves do not reach to the surface of the skin. A needle can be passed through the epidermis and "touch-nerves" merely convey the sensation that something is in contact with the skin.

Further insertion of the needle at once produces a feeling of pain.

The "Island Of Fright"

Noted For Thrilling Stories Of Shipwrecks and Rescues On Brittany Coast

A rocky island off the Brittany Coast where rock roads lead to villages with houses of stones was vividly pictured to a Montreal audience by Marie La France, noted French actress. She described the boat trip from Brest to the island and told of the landing place, a perpendicular ladder inset in the solid rock. On the shore, she said, women wait for the boat, standing motionless like statues of stone. Many vertical rocks and many lighthouses mark the shoreline, and inland stretch monotonous miles of grassy rock on which thousands of sheep graze. Blue window frames of the houses lend the sole relief to the gray of the rock and the green of the grass.

Originally the island was named the Island of Fright because of the continual overhanging mists, she believed, and also because of the fact the impragable rocks afforded a safe hideaway for pirates. Tales of piracy belong to another day and the island is now noted for thrilling stories of shipwrecks and daring rescues by the Ushant folk.

The womenfolk with their wild, wind-tossed hair she described as proud and upright. The menfolk are strong and simple seamen who visit many a French and foreign port but always marry a "Quessantine."

Great Authority On Crime

Sir Ernie Blackwell Resides After Long Service As Adviser
Sir Ernie Blackwell, prison reformer and police authority has retired from his position as legal assistant-under-secretary to the Home Office, he having reached the age limit of 65 years.

It is said that no man in the United Kingdom is possessed of a greater insight into the mind of the criminal or has so extensive a knowledge of the methods of the criminal fraternity than Sir Ernie. Despite a stern demeanor, he has been a genuine friend to the criminal trying to make good, but to the hardened criminal he has proved a positive terror.

He has spent many anxious hours at the Home Office reading and considering petitions from convicted murderers and other criminals, for it was his duty to advise the home secretary on points arising on such matters. Every petition for many years past has gone through his hands. Born at St. Andrews in 1863, he was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1892. He became assistant-under-secretary to the Home Office in 1913.

In the last two years 403 women have been appointed magistrates in London.

Many a bachelor gives up good quarters to get a better half.



BABY'S OWN SOAP
"It's Best for You and Baby too"

Grain Elevators Busy

Rise in Wheat Prices Brings Changed Conditions

Saskatchewan wheat elevators are working night and day and there is a much happier situation there than has prevailed for a long time. Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, stated on his return to Ottawa, that he has been for several weeks on a visit to his constituency of Melfort, Sask., and also visited much of the surrounding country.

The minister said there was much more wheat in the hands of the farmers than has been realized and they are now disposing of it at 60 cents a bushel and more, with the result that conditions have taken on a brighter aspect. The activity of Saskatchewan elevators was without precedent, Mr. Weir said.

Some 50 municipalities had been badly stricken by the grasshopper plague, Mr. Weir said, and assistance would have to be given them.

Use Russian Lumber

Britain Reported To Be Importing Large Quantities This Season

The Morning Post states Timber Distributors, Limited, a group of British importers, announced in a letter to British firms interested in purchasing timber that they would import 683,000,000 board feet of Russian lumber during the coming navigation season.

The newspaper said Timber Distributors, whose previous plans to import Russian wood were stopped by declaration of the recently lifted embargo against Russian goods, told its clients it was adding 15 shillings to the contract price for the lumber to cover inconvenience caused by the embargo.

Even with this addition, the Post quoted the firm as saying, the price in the British market would be far below anything which Canadian timber interests could compete.

Completes Cross-Canada Flight

Secretary Of Clubs Finds More Flying Being Done In Cities

George M. Ross, secretary of the Canadian Flying Clubs Association, landed at Sea Island Airport, Vancouver, completing a flight across Canada, during which he visited all the Aero clubs en route. He made the last leg from Calgary in eight hours, flying the Moth plane presented to Major-General J. H. McRae, president of the aviation league, several years ago. It is the Moth's fourth visit to Vancouver and its fourteenth trans-Canada flight. It has done some 80,000 miles.

The British planes now flying is being done in nearly every city. "Fewer Canadians are going to the United States for their aviation training," he said. "In some parts of the east, in fact, the trend is the other way."

Railroad Station Nursery

Newest Innovation Established In France Will Be Free

A nursery is the latest innovation to be installed at the Montparnasse Railway Station in Paris which serves Brittany and La Vendee. From 40 to 60 babies may be cared for in this railroad nursery, the first to be established in France, which will shortly be initiated in the principal stations of the State Railways. If baby wants a bath, a change of clothing, a bottle of milk, an hour or two of sleep, all this will be available at the nurseries, and all of it will be free.

It has been discovered that bees communicate by performing a kind of dance. Those with whom they communicate generally do the same.

Soured On THE WORLD?—THAT'S LIVER

Wakes up your Liver

No Calomel necessary
Many people who feel sour, sluggish and generally unwell make the mistake of taking calomel. Calomel is a drastic medicine of long ago, of evasive which only moves the bowels and does not wake up your liver. It is a waste of time and money. The only way to wake up your liver is to take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People. It is a tonic and invigorant which builds up the system and makes the liver healthy.

Cars Are Practically

Immune To Lightning

Safest Place For Motorists If Storm Overtakes Them
If you are driving along the highway when an electrical storm comes up, and you seek a nice safe place to stay until the storm passes, just take the advice of experts, and stick right to the driver's seat.

The Bureau of Standards tells us that automobiles are practically immune to lightning despite the fact that rubber tires and the car as a whole become very wet during the storm.

Persons driving within a conducting enclosure are fairly safe against lightning, and the auto body, although enclosed to a considerable extent by glass, approaches this condition.

The average motorist is probably safer in his car during an electrical storm than in his home. Come to think about it, there are mighty few cases on record of autos being struck by lightning. And this is rather remarkable when you stop to consider the hundreds of thousands of cars out in electric storms, particularly in our larger cities.

Society Doing Good Work

Entomological Society Of London Meeting With Outstanding Success

More than 150 delegates, representing 22 countries, will assemble in London for the three-day centenary celebrations of the Entomological Society of London, England.

Economic entomologists in every country of the Empire are now fellows of the society, and in proof of the value of their work two outstanding successes may be instanced—the recent reclamation of three million acres of land in Queensland from the prickly pear, and the rescue of the entire coconut industry of the Fiji Islands from a little purple moth which had damaged the trees beyond bearing.

In each case success was achieved by the introduction of a parasitic insect. The world's hope of controlling the migratory locust in Africa and Asia is also dependent on the economic entomologist.

Wonderful Trip For English Schoolboys

Have Left Manchester On Holiday Trip To Morocco

Twelve pupils at the Manchester grammar school, who have left for a holiday trip to Morocco, will be the first Europeans to inspect the hitherto forbidden city of Tchechen. Permission has been granted to them on account of the school's friendly relations during previous trips with the Sultan and high officials.

In addition to exploring many little known parts of Morocco, the boys will also act as ambassadors for the Lancashire cotton trade. They are taking with them samples of Lancashire cloth, in order to impress the people of Morocco with its quality. As a result of doing this on previous visits many of the Moroccan hotels have purchased large quantities of such Lancashire goods as tablecloths and bed sheets.

Boom In Construction

Twenty-Six Cities Plan Building Projects Which Will Total \$160,000,000

Twenty-six cities in Canada expect shortly to undertake engineering and building projects amounting to \$160,000,000, according to a survey made by the national construction council. In all, questionnaires were sent to 54 centres, and it is expected the final figures will reach \$350,000,000.

Twelve local committees are to be appointed at strategic points in Canada, to be formed along similar lines to the national construction council, in order to carry out survey and research work in the various provinces for the national body.

Best Container For Cream

A well soldered plain-bottomed tin can, about eight inches in diameter and 20 inches deep has been found by dairy farmers to be the best kind of vessel in which to hold cream. It is easily cleaned and convenient to handle. If cream is held in earthenware crocks that have in any way become chipped, an undesirable flavor may be imparted to the butter.

Had New Experience

Canada's Governor-General has met with a new experience. He attended his first baby clinic. Doctors examined 25 lusty youngsters while Lord and Lady Bessborough looked on. The clinic was part of the program staged for their Excellencies as they visited Digby on their Nova Scotia tour.



The Inside Story!

Right inside your pipe bowl : : : there's where Ogden's Cut Plug tells the story of smoking pleasure and it's a serial story, too—every pipeful is a chapter of enjoyment : : : complete in itself : : : told in a language you'll always understand. The more particular you are about pipe tobacco the more you'll like Ogden's Cut Plug. You can't help but like it : : : it packs right : : : lights right : : : burns right : : : in your pipe!

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco and Chester cigarette papers

Germans Accept Nazi Salute

Foile Greeting Is Very Similar To Fascist Gesture

The Nazi or Fascist salute, with the right arm uplifted, is slowly but surely taking hold among the German masses.

Why it has not yet replaced the handshake or hat-lifting as thoroughly as has the "Roman salute" in Fascist Italy, it is becoming more and more generally accepted as a polite form of greeting.

The Hitler salute, as at present practiced by non-Nazi civilians, still lacks the snap and sweep of the Mussolinian gesture.

The Italians shoot the right hand, palm outward, well above the head, hold it there for a brief dramatic second, then drop it sharply.

In Germany, however, most of the salutes are content to bring the right forearm up from the elbow to the level of the head and then lower it slowly.

Woman Wins Fellowship

Graduate Of Toronto University To Conduct Research In England

A Royal Society of Canada fellowship to be held at Newnam College and the Botany School, Cambridge, has been awarded to Dr. Dorothy P. Forward, a graduate in Arts of the University of Toronto, who holds also the post-graduate degree of M.A. and Ph.D. The work for which she was awarded this fellowship is concerned with the physiological resistance of wheat plants to attacks of rust. During her post-graduate studies in the department of botany she held a fellowship of the Ontario Research foundation, Dr. Forward expects to proceed to England this summer.



Greatly Improved Prospects For The Western Canadian Wheat Grower Are Now In Evidence

A bear last year, a bull today, William Smith, wheat buyer for the Scottish Co-Operative Society presents a heartening prospect for the wheat growers of Western Canada.

He believes wheat prices will continue firm, and that there will be a good demand for Canadian wheat this fall. While the export market is sluggish because of a speculative flurry in the United States and Canada which has sent North American prices out of line with the world price, the Liverpool price has been climbing steadily and there is a good potential demand.

Importers and millers have been following a hand-to-mouth policy; the quality of the Argentine crop is poor; little Australian wheat is available; all of which indicates a healthy demand for the new Canadian crop.

Nearly half the rise which has occurred in Canadian wheat prices is due to changing currency values, the pound sterling being stronger in terms of Canadian dollars. But world crop conditions have also been a considerable factor in the bulge. If speculators have taken undue advantage of these basic factors and have pushed the price out of touch with demand, the margin is not so great but that it will correct itself with comparatively little loss.

Evidently there is a real prospect that the Western Canada wheat grower will be able to dispose of his crop somewhere around present, or better, levels. That means renewed buying power in Western Canada, better business throughout the Dominion.

The 1933 crop is being produced at the lowest costs ever achieved in this country. Eighty-cent wheat means a fair margin profit on this year's crop for Western farmers. It means that they will have money to spend for clothes, machinery, building supplies, the thousand and one articles which are normally in demand, some of which the farmers have been going without for a year or two because they were compelled to make the old ones do.

Every dollar of new wealth that will be brought to the farmers of the West by profitable wheat prices will mean at least five dollars in distributed purchasing power. The consistent improvement in business activity in the prairie provinces which has been under way during the past two months will work its way rapidly through the whole of Canada as the crop begins to come on the market. The worst of the economic storm is over for the Dominion. The sun has begun to shine again. Business is picking up, and enterprise is sticking its head out of the storm collar. —Winnipeg Tribune.

One Motive For Gift

Lindberghs Did Not Want Home Exploited As Show Place

It is entirely characteristic of Colonel and Mrs. Charles Lindbergh that they should turn over, as an institute devoted to child welfare, their former home near Hopewell, New Jersey, the scene of so shocking a tragedy concerning a little child. We can conceive of nothing more fitting nor more filled with a tender and imaginative just. But it is a horrible comment upon American life that one motive of the Lindberghs in deeding the property over to child-welfare work was to save it from various promoters who wished to buy the scene of the Lindbergh kidnapping and exploit it as a roadside. In all the stories of crime, there have been few which have laid bare so many sordid motives as has this one. —New York Evening Post.

Singing Taught In Camps

In the belief that singing is of equal importance in camp life with athletics, officials of the Montreal Young Men's Christian Association summer camp are concentrating on the gentle art of voice production this summer. Special attention is given the older songs, while the campers are made familiar with the conditions under which the songs were written and their historical background.

Holiday Toll Heavy

Lives of 144 men, women and children paid for the celebration in the United States of the 157th anniversary of the republic. Automobiles accounted for 62 deaths, 46 persons drowned, 8's died as a result of fire-works, and 30 were killed from other accidental causes.

W. N. U. 2003

Situation Was Reversed

Minister Forgot Wedding and Substitute Had To Officiate

There are various stories of how the bride or bridegroom has been left waiting at the altar, but now there is a story of the minister forgetting and letting the couple wait.

Rev. Richard L. Ownbey, pastor of Trinity Methodist Church, went to a baseball game and forgot that he was to marry Miss Virginia Hawk, of Memphis, to Dixon Carter, Pensacola, Fla. So the guests, the bridegroom and the bride-to-be waited at the church.

Finally, Dr. George Beik, pastor of Evergreen Presbyterian Church, was reached, and he performed the ceremony, and the couple left on their delayed honeymoon.

Experiment Not New

Hypnotism For Tooth Extraction Used 45 Years Ago

Recent reports about a Pittsburgh dentist who hypnotizes patients before pulling their teeth brought from Rev. C. W. Hidden of Middleboro, Mass., the claim that he had participated in similar experiments 45 years ago.

He produced a clipping from the Newburyport, Mass., Herald in 1887 telling of an operation in which he hypnotized a woman patient before she was treated by Dr. J. M. Brown. The dentist at the time pronounced the experiment a complete success.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



WHAT PARIS DOES WITH CONTRAST FOR YOUTH AND YOUTHFUL TYPES

Plaided crepe silk in yellow and grey tops this plain grey crinkly crepe silk model.

It affects jumper styling. Note the smart new skirt cut. And don't you like the youthful front closing bodice?

Style No. 687 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust.

It is also lovely carried out in one colour as slate-blue crepe silk with white crepe collar.

Size 16 requires 2½ yards 35-inch with 1½ yards 35-inch contrasting and ¼ yard 35-inch for collar.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

New Device Valuable

Photographic Appliance Is Of Good Service In Court Trials

Accurate details of scenes of accidents or crimes are claimed to be obtained from use of a new Swiss photographic appliance, according to a report from Consul George R. Hickill at Zurich.

The process is an elaboration and extension of the system of mapping and making topographical surveys by terrestrial and aerial photography.

The system provides a stereoscopic view of the objects from which the plot or diagram is automatically scaled. It is claimed that the results are accurate to within one-half inch in the usual street measurements.

The new device is designed chiefly to simplify the procedure of accurately portraying the position, relation and dimensions of vehicles and other objects and highways.

By having the apparatus available at a few central stations it can be rushed to the scene and the photograph completed in a few minutes. The equipment is now in use in Zurich and is reported to be giving satisfaction.

It is claimed that necessary exposures may be made in five minutes, that frequent personal errors are eliminated and that permanent records may be made available.

Treadmill Dog Likes Job

Sets Record In Fatigue Experiment At Laboratory

Forty miles of running in six hours, with just one short halt for a drink of water, is a record set up by "Joe" a mongrel dog of large proportions, used in fatigue experiments at the Harvard University Business School Laboratory.

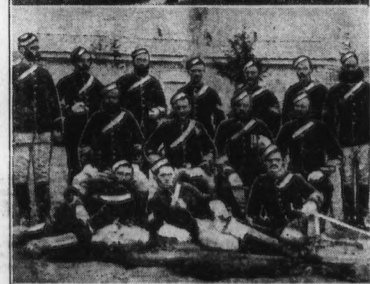
And the peculiar part is that "Joe" loves his job. His job is running on an electrically driven treadmill while scientists study his food consumption, blood circulation, temperature, etc.

The second Joe is released from the cage, he sniffs a loud "woof" and makes a dash for the treadmill and keeps right on barking until someone turns on the current. Joe can run for hours without getting tired.

The scientific tests are made to determine the organic changes resulting in the body from fatigue and to learn the extent to which fat and sugar substances are used up from exercise.

Ordinance maps of parts of England have just been found to be 40 years out of date.

MOUNTIES' UNIFORM CHANGES IN SIXTY YEARS



This year is the Diamond Jubilee of the founding of the famous Royal Canadian Mounted Police, formerly known as the North West Mounted Police. Organized in 1873 to take the administration of justice into the territories then recently acquired from the Hudson's Bay Company, the North West Mounted Police, then numbering 300, started on the long road to fame. Here we see two pictures of the Mounted Policemen. The top photograph shows a "Mountie" as he looks in his spick and span uniform in 1873. The bottom picture was taken at Fort Walsh in 1873, and shows a group of non-commissioned officers in the uniform then worn.

Things Are Different Now

Hotel Managers In Old Days Could Be Independent

Charles L. Wetherbee, retired proprietor of the Buckingham and Gotham hotels in New York, is dead, aged 83. Recently Mr. Wetherbee talked of the old Buckingham. "We got the cream of the trade in the old days," he said. "Those were the days you never get any more in the hotel business, when a manager could afford to be independent. If a guest asked for an extra wardrobe in his room we seldom let him have it. On Nov. 1 we always had a long list of people waiting for suites. When I first came to the Buckingham John D. Rockefeller was stopping here with his family. He stayed with us for several years. There was very little steam in the house, and the rooms were always heated by open fireplaces. This made a great appeal to the English trade. The building wasn't fire-proof and we used to maintain an elaborate fire drill with practice once a week." —New York Times.

Barred Debates On Railroads

Speedy Travel Was Considered Rank Infidelity In 1828

While arguments on birth control, one piece bathing suits and redistribution of wealth hold the limelight today, "way back in 1828 debates on "modern" trends were being waged.

Joshua Smith, Fruitland, displays a letter in reply to some modern spirit of that date who asked for a school hall for the purpose of debating such question. "You are welcome to the use of the school to debate on proper questions," the letter says, "but such as railroads are impossibilities and rank infidelity." Further on the writer holds "If God had desired His creatures to travel at the frightful rate of 15 miles an hour He would have foretold it through His holy prophets. It's a device of Satan to lead immortal souls to doom."

Women Opticians In England

Women opticians are appearing in England, and are said to be very successful. Because it is one of the professions which a woman can keep after marriage many other recruits are expected. The only woman practicing in Plymouth is a fully qualified optician and a Master of Arts of Cambridge University. Women prefer to consult a woman optician and many men like the idea of having one gaze into their eyes.

Much Approval Is Expressed Of Dominion-Wide Campaign To Stimulate Interest In Fish Products

End Of Age Of Metal

Use Of Plastic Materials Is Now Increasing

"I believe," said H. V. Potter, chairman of the plastics group of the Society of Chemical Industry, in a lecture, "we are approaching the end of the age of metals; their place will be taken in industry by plastic materials. Already we have reached the stage when the strength of plastic products, weight for weight, is comparable to that of steel and iron.

"Cement in itself was of little use to builders as a main structural medium until it was reinforced. By encasing plastic materials with fibrous matter we look forward to the day when we shall be able to produce materials not only as strong as but considerably lighter than the metals we now use in industry and for domestic purposes.

"There is no reason why we should not one day be able to mould entire bodies for motor-cars of fire-proof material in one piece. Yachts also would lend themselves to such a process of production. By this means in years to come it may be possible to produce a perfect steam-lined hull of a racing yacht, with a finish such as would never be achieved in wood or metal.

"I look forward to the day when 99 per cent of aircraft will be constructed of fireproof plastic materials, so that disasters such as we have seen recently of an air liner catching fire when in flight can never be repeated. For domestic purposes plastic materials are already in daily use. There are enormous possibilities, however, of expansion." —Manchester Guardian.

Giant Clover Plant

Collector In Seattle Astonishes Botanists With New Find

Smithsonian botanists recently declared themselves astonished. In their hands they held some giant clover leaves sent by J. W. Thompson, a Seattle plant collector. He had found them growing on Washington sea brush slopes. He had never seen their like, nor had the Smithsonian men.

Each plant was nearly two feet high and bore flowers almost two inches in diameter. Most of the 300 species of clover have triple leaves, like the shamrock. There are "lucky" four-leafed freaks, and rare five and seven-leaf varieties. The Thompson specimens have seven leaves normally, which grow on long, eight-inch stems.

The astonishing aspect of the giant Thompson discovery is that it should have been discovered so tardily in the U.S., a thoroughly botanized nation. It may be, opined Smithsonian Botanist Conrad Vernon Morton, "one of the last conspicuous new plants to be discovered in the U.S."

Become Good Friends

Farmer Gets Well Acquainted With His Horses

The average farmer treats his horses with kindness, due no doubt to the fact that man and horses are usually inseparable companions all day long. Through spring planting, hot summer and harvest time, man fields from morn until night. They find something in common, in work like this, and it is small wonder that they really get to know each other. When "Old Dobbin" gets too old to work, he generally spends his last days in the pasture where he can roam at will.

Quiet and Unpretentious

The Border Cities Star says "The church wedding of Barbara Hutton and Prince Alexis Midvart, following the customary civil rites, was, as announced in advance, "simple, quiet, and unpretentious." A choir of 30 Russian singers furnished the music; four priests of the Orthodox Church officiated at the altar, the place was jammed to the doors, 20 newspaper and movie camera men perched on the front steps and the crowd in the street tied up traffic for an hour. In other words, no fuss at all."

New Telephone 2,303 Miles

For the first time on record news has been telephoned from London to Calcutta, a distance of 7,300 miles. The Statist, a Calcutta newspaper, ordinarily employs the telegraph for transmitting reports from its London office. But the experiment with the telephone was recently made, and it worked.

Joining in a letter to the Dominion Department of Fisheries, a number of fishers in Victoria, B.C., recently expressed approval of the campaign of fish cookery demonstrations and lectures which the department is conducting. Naturally, they spoke especially of the program given in their own city a short time ago, but they commended the campaign as a whole. Similar opinions have been expressed by other fisheries people elsewhere.

The purpose of the campaign, of course, is to increase popular interest in Canadian fish foods and their use thus to benefit the fishermen and fishing industry by widening domestic demand for these products. The demonstrations and lectures are given by Mrs. Evelyn Spencer, the department's specialist in fish cookery, and in recent weeks the field covered has included a number of Prairie Province centres—Edmonton, Calgary, Lethbridge, and Medicine Hat in Alberta, and Regina and Saskatoon in Saskatchewan. As a matter of fact, the field has been very much wider than this group of cities. The program included numerous radio talks which were heard over a wide area, and heard with interest, as was indicated by reports received by the stations.

At the request of the provincial fisheries authorities of Manitoba a second program is now being given in that province. The first Manitoba program, given last autumn, was found so useful that the provincial authorities asked for additional demonstrations and meetings. After the Manitoba schedule is completed, Mrs. Spencer may speak before some Women's Institutes in Ontario and later in the year, it is expected, she will go to the Maritime Provinces.

Fish from all parts of the Dominion, and fish in different prepared forms, as well as the fresh and frozen product, is used in the different demonstrations. In the prairie cities, for instance, trout, salmon and fish oil from prairie waters, British Columbia fish, including some Pacific oysters, and Atlantic coast fillets were all cooked and served to the audience.

Similarly, in the addresses before public meetings and over the radio, Canadian fish foods generally are discussed, not simply fish and shellfish from one part of the country.

A Valuable Shorthorn

Price-Winning Animal Shipped From Ontario To New Zealand

An aristocrat of the Shorthorn world, Brown Dale Bugler, Canadian National exhibition grand junior champion and winner of many titles, was shipped to New Zealand, Ont., recently in a specially-fitted and de-infected car for Vancouver on the first lap of a 9,000-mile journey to New Zealand. Brown Dale Bugler was bred by James Douglas and Sons, of Caledonia and Paris, Ont. His sire, Crugellion Bugler, was one of the animals imported by the Prince of Wales for the E.P. ranch in Alberta, but was purchased by Mr. Douglas on arrival from Scotland in 1930 for Willow Bank Stock Farm here.

The junior grand champion was purchased by the Dominion Livestock Branch for a New Zealand breeder, who asked for one of the best young male Shorthorns in Canada.

Prehistoric Discovery

Said To Constitute The Most Important Missing Link Find To Date

A group of noted geologists from the Orient, headed by Dr. A. W. Grabau, arrived in San Francisco en route to the International Geological Congress at Washington, D.C.

Dr. Grabau announced the discovery of two nearly perfect skulls of the ancient "Peking man" which he said represented "the most important missing link discovery to date."

Dr. Grabau said the skulls and several jaws of teeth were found in rock caves which contained fossils of animals of the million-years-ago period.

Winter Fair Lost Money

The Royal Agricultural Winter Fair Association of Canada operated at a loss of \$119,935 during the year ending January 31, 1932, according to City Auditor Sholto G. Scott. The auditor remarks that the association was in a "very poor financial position."

Air trips are being made to farm Loch Lomond in Scotland.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Dr. E. T. Lila Burke, 58 years old, of Morrison, N.J., was the three-month visitor to pass through the gates at the World's Fair, Chicago.

Great Britain's unemployment figures show 144,771 fewer unemployed on June 26 than a month before, and 809,235 fewer than a year ago at that time.

Mr. Justice William Alfred Gallie, member of the British Columbia Court of Appeal since it was established 24 years ago, has retired because of ill-health.

Subscriptions and collections in the Toronto diocese restoration fund for Western Canada have already reached a total of \$240,061, or slightly more than 96 per cent of the whole three-year objective.

Experimenters have come within one-quarter of a degree of Centigrade of producing absolute absence of heat. They produced, at the University of California, 459.1 degrees below zero Fahrenheit.

President Roosevelt has assigned two college professors—James H. Rogers of Yale, and George Warren of Cornell—to make a special study of United States government financing and balancing of the budget.

Governments of the United States and Canada have been given an interim report from the commissioners set up to arbitrate the "The Alouette" case, and the next scene in the proceedings will probably be laid in Washington.

The Communist party has taken vigorous steps to bolster up Soviet Russia's faltering railway transport system, ordering immediate creation of "transport political sections" to strengthen labor discipline and weed out hostile elements throughout the entire organization.

Future of the empire marketing board, the organization formed to stimulate sale of empire products in Britain, is still undecided. J. H. Thomas, secretary for the Dominions, indicated no agreement had been reached about dividing expenses of the board between the United Kingdom and other empire governments.

One Way To Decide

Einstein Advances Novel Test As To His Fame In Future

Professor Einstein appears to be something of a wit, for he has propounded a very good test of his fame with posterity. He says that if, in after years, the Germans declare that he was a German, and the French say he was a Jew, then he really was a great man. But if the Germans call him a Jew and the French are emphatic in declaring him a German, then there can be no possible doubt that he was a failure. The mathematician who has astounded and sometimes puzzled the world by his theory of relativity, is to receive an LL.D. from Glasgow University shortly. He intends to deliver some mathematical lectures at the same time which will be open to the public.

Used In Many Places

Telescope In Toronto University Would Help Out Often

A two and a half ton glass disk has been ground for the great telescope which is to be installed at the University of Toronto. How useful that telescope would be in the front room of a Chicago flat during the World's Fair. You could see your relations from the country coming to stop at your house before they crossed the county line. There would be plenty of time to hang the sign on the front door, "Gone to Europe, Will Not Return Until Christmas."—Chicago Tribune.

Stole Roosevelt's Gun

Possibly the thief who visited the North Dakota exhibit at the Century of Progress wished to have something to make a loud noise on the fourth of July. He took a revolver Theodore Roosevelt used as a young rancher in Medora, N.D. So treasured is the weapon that no questions will be asked if and when it is returned.

What is believed to be the biggest sunflower in the world was grown by a man in New Zealand. The flower was 17½ inches across; the stalk 2½ inches in diameter and 11 feet three inches high.

"Mother, Helen is awfully lazy."
"Why dear?"
"I said, 'Let's play house,' and she said, 'No. Let's play apartment; it's less work!'"

W. N. U. 2003

Steamship Tonnage

Gross, Net, Deadweight and Displacement Explained in Simple Manner So the Landman May Understand

Many people seem at a loss to know what tonnage means. The various kinds of tonnage are often a bit confusing. For the benefit of those the Cunard Line has distributed the following information:

To begin with, vessel tonnage should not be confused with cargo tonnage. A cargo-weight ton is 2,240 pounds, while a cargo-measurement ton is 40 cubic feet. A vessel-measurement ton is 100 cubic feet. The carrying capacity of ships is limited by the amount of measurement space available within their holds, and by the amount of weight they can safely carry. This is called register or deadweight tonnage, respectively.

The five kinds of vessel tonnage are as follows:

Gross register tonnage.—The total enclosed space of a vessel, expressed in measurements tons of 100 cubic feet, including engine room, bunker (fuel) spaces, crew quarters, storerooms, cargo spaces, etc.

Net register tonnage.—The total enclosed space of a vessel available for cargo and passengers, in measurement tons of 100 cubic feet.

Total deadweight.—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, consisting of cargo, fuel, stores, supplies and fresh water for the boilers, etc., required to put a vessel down to her marks, her maximum load-line.

Deadweight cargo capacity.—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, which a vessel can carry as cargo after deducting the weight of fuel, stores, supplies, and fresh water required for the boilers, etc.

Displacement tonnage.—The equivalent of the weight of the water displaced by a vessel fully loaded and ready for sea; it is the largest tonnage dimension of a ship, but is not commercially important.

Helped Oil Lamp Industry

Depression Has Increased Working Forces in Glass Factories

Believe it or not, but it took the depression to bring a dying industry back on its feet and start paying dividends.

Increased demand for oil lamp chimneys and lantern globes since hard times had been felt, resulted in a doubling of working forces of a glass company in Fort Smith, Arkansas, and huge increases in others. Glass products have been slumping since the "horse and buggy era."

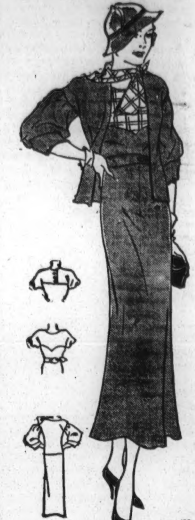
An officer of one of the companies said the oil lamps are cheaper to operate than electric or gas lights. He also asserted the "back to the farm" movement had contributed to prosperity in the industry.

Canada's Farm Wealth
Gross agricultural wealth of Canada in 1932 is estimated approximately at \$5,099,930,000. The two provinces which go over the billion dollar mark are Ontario and Saskatchewan, the former with \$1,368,725,000 and the latter \$1,143,669,000.

The number of illiterates in the United States is 4,263,753. This is a drop of 33 per cent. in a decade.



By Ruth Rogers

711
TRIM AND JAUNTY JACKET
DRESS THAT WILL GIVE
DASH TO YOUR SPRING
WARDROBE

Good looking jacket dress for youth and youthful women types. It is navy blue with white piping and coral-red plaided crinkly crepe silk contrast.

It is effective too in grey crinkly crepe silk with navy crepe. The jacket has the smart shoulders that jut out over the arms. And note the interesting back buttoned closing of the dress.

Interesting back buttoned closing of the dress. Style No. 711 is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 40 inches bust. Size 14 requires 3¼ yards 64-inch with 1½ yards 35-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (cash is preferred). Wrap cloth carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. _____ Size _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Country _____

Telephone _____

Post Office _____

Enclosed _____

By check _____

By money order _____

By bank draft _____

By postal note _____

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SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 23

ISAIAH DENOUNCES DRUNKENNESS AND OTHER SINS

Golden Text: "Righteousness exalteth a nation: But sin is a reproach to any people."—Proverbs 14:34.

Lesson: Isaiah 5:1-30.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 85:7-13.

Explanations and Comments

The Sin of Greed, verses 8-10.—Woe unto the rich and powerful, cries the prophet Isaiah, woe unto those who are so avaricious for large estates that they "join house to house," "sete houses of the poor, and "lay field to field till there be no room (for the peasant). And ye be made to dwell alone in the midst of the land! The time would come when the land would be in the possession of only a few. The Hebrew law (Numbers 35:54) provided that there should be a proportional division of the land, and there were stringent laws against the alienation of hereditary family property: see Lev. 25:16-17; Dt. 27:17.

Every year, says the prophet, all lands that had been sold or given away were to revert to the family of the original owners. But the law interior, abrogated. Behind the Hebrew regulations regarding the seventh year of fallow and the fiftieth year of release was the principle that the earth is the Lord's not the landowner's; that it was held in trust for the benefit of all the people. When the commercial development of Israel came, the primitive land system was lost. The independent farmers were impoverished by taxes laid to pay for wars. The land was taken for loans made by the merchants. The farmers became serfs. Economic ruin and social degradation followed. This is why the prophet cried the wrath of God upon those who joined land to land, and upon the religious leaders who "devoured widows' houses."—John Bayne Ashmun.

"In mine ears saith Jehovah of hosts," Isaiah continues, "In Hebrew to say unto the earth do not mean to speak secretly and softly, but, as Genesis 22:16-26; Job 33:8, and other passages show, to speak in a manner that is distinct and intelligible, and excludes all misunderstandings. The prophet speaks in words of his own ego from the inspeaking of Jehovah which rises loud within him."—Deborah.

"A true man's house shall be desolate, even great and fair, without inhabitant," because the land will be barren, verse 10. "For ten acres of vineyard (literally, ten yoke, or ten times as much as a pair of oxen can plow in a day) shall yield and one bath (the largest liquid measure, about eight gallons), and a homer of seed (the largest dry measure, ten or twelve bushels) shall yield but one ephah, a tenth of the seed sown."

"I'll curse the land, to every ill a prey, Where wealth accumulates and men decay."

Fate Was Kind

After driving his automobile from his home in Berlin, Ohio, to Millersburg, seven miles away, Alvin Miller discovered that his two-year-old daughter was perched sound asleep on the running board of the machine. A pedestrian at Millersburg informed the father of the sleeping girl.

The greatest trouble with the world is that a great majority of people are trying to make something for themselves instead of making something of themselves.

The total quantity of barley in Canada on March 31, 1933, is estimated at 29,794,218 bushels as compared with 28,761,468 bushels in 1932.

The surveyor's report points out that there are two little-known but feasible canoe routes, using Mudjatic River, from the Churchill to Lake Athabasca. One is to follow up the traversed route to Swan Lake and then via a stream which enters the northeast end of the lake to reach the height of land and the headwaters of McFarlane River which empties into the east end of Athabasca Lake. The other route goes through Swan Lake and follows down Clearwater River to its junction with the north branch of the river which is ascended to the height of land in a swamp which feeds Williams River which may then be descended to reach Lake Athabasca about midway on its southern length.

The chief product of this area is fur and the whole area is fairly well trapped over by Indians and a few white trappers. The chief fur-bearing animals are muskrat, mink, marten, otter, and some beaver. Some moose and deer are found and are hunted by the Indians for food. Mr. Perry reported that the northern half of the area appeared to be better game country than the western. Fish are very plentiful in the larger lakes and considerable commercial fishing is done there in the winter in the lakes surrounding the headwaters of Churchill River. These fish are frozen and sent by sleigh to the railway terminus at Big River. The lakes are plentiful along the Churchill, Mudjatic, and Haultain Rivers. The Hudson's Bay Company have their bandy Lake Post on the Churchill River about one-half mile from Gwinn Lake. This post is operated only during the late fall and winter, as there is practically no trading during the summer.

Vast Fur Country

Large Areas in Northern Saskatchewan Profitable Field For Trappers

There are large areas in Canada in which fur is practically the only resource developed up to the present time. A century ago the value of the export trade in furs exceeded that of any other Canadian product, but the relative values of our exports have greatly changed since then. In 1867 furs to the value of 550,000 dollars were exported chiefly to France and the West Indies. In 1880 Dominion trade tables show the value of raw furs exported to have been \$85,572. These figures increased to over \$25,000,000 in 1929. Although the value of this trade has decreased during later years, Canada may still be described as one of the great fur preserves of the world.

One of the areas where fur is still king but which has possibilities for development along other lines is that shown on the Mudjatic map sheet just published by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, where furs may be obtained at a price of twenty-five cents each. It covers a block of over 5,000 square miles in northern Saskatchewan, the southeastern corner being nearly 200 miles along the northern boundary of the province, and is named from the Mudjatic River which flows southerly across it to empty into Churchill River just below Lac la Poudre. The map was made from oblique air photographs taken by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in a ground survey of Mudjatic River and to astronomical observations for latitude and longitude.

The country is part of the Precambrian or Canadian Shield and has much of the characteristics of that region. The surface generally is rocky, the part east of Mudjatic River being more level than that to the west. The map shows a very complex lake and drainage pattern in the low-lying part of the area, suggesting that folded strata underlie this part.

The whole district is forested, the principal species being jackpine, though there is also a fair amount of poplar, birch, spruce, tamarack, willow, and alder. Forest fires sweep over considerable areas at various periods in the past but new growth soon springs up again.

The mapped portion contains a veritable mass of small lakes and connecting streams. The drainage is to Churchill River with the exception of a small area in the northwest corner. Black Birch Lake drains westerly to Clearwater River in the McKenzie River drainage basin. This lake is a fine body of clear water surrounded by a belt of 50 feet or more of stunted white birch and poplar.

Mudjatic River lies in a well defined valley, it has an average current of about two miles per hour and can be navigated with craft having a draught of 10 feet. Downstream navigation is fairly simple to an experienced canoeist as all the rapids, except Grand Rapids which have a fourteen-foot fall, can be run with a canoe not too heavily laden. There are, however, a number of portages to be made in the river and for upstream. Gwinn River, a tributary of Mudjatic, is the canoe route to Cree Lake. Haultain River also flows southerly across the area to the Churchill. It is about the same size as the Haultain although carrying a slightly larger volume of water.

This district is reached by canoe from the Churchill River at Mr. Perry, D.L.S., who laid down the canoe traverse for this map sheet, came in from the railway terminus at Big River via Cowan Lake, Cowan River, Beaver River, Lac la Poudre, Churchill River, Churchill, Probert, Turner, and Wasekan Lakes, at the latter of which he commenced his survey starting from a monument on the twenty-third base line. In the area shown on this map Black Birch Lake was traversed, Gwinn, and Mudjatic Rivers were surveyed. For twenty-four permanent reference monuments established.

The surveyor's report points out that there are two little-known but feasible canoe routes, using Mudjatic River, from the Churchill to Lake Athabasca. One is to follow up the traversed route to Swan Lake and then via a stream which enters the northeast end of the lake to reach the height of land and the headwaters of McFarlane River which empties into the east end of Athabasca Lake. The other route goes through Swan Lake and follows down Clearwater River to its junction with the north branch of the river which is ascended to the height of land in a swamp which feeds Williams River which may then be descended to reach Lake Athabasca about midway on its southern length.

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Something To
Think About

Canadians Not Bothered With Banking Troubles Like United States

W. L. Clark, writing in Border Cities States, says some of the banks in Maine have not reopened yet. Closed for about three months, the bank holiday has hit some people hard. Here is a case told about in Portland. A man, formerly of Montreal, had a savings account in one bank. He wanted some money for a business transaction and instead of drawing his savings, he borrowed from the bank and put up some Government bonds as security. Then the bank closed.

The savings account of the man is more than sufficient to cover the loan he got from the bank. But they will not apply that amount against his loan. Instead, they are trying to sell his Government bonds to raise cash to pay off the loan. In other words, they not only have gobbled up the customer's savings, they also want to swallow his Government bonds as well.

This was just one of the sad stories we heard. Another man sold a timber lot for \$30,000, put the cash in the bank one afternoon and the second day following, the bank shut down. He has not been able to touch a cent of the \$30,000 since.

Many a widow, orphan, school, religious institution and other persons or organizations, who could ill afford to lose, had their funds gone in the crash.

All Canadians who are talking about what the banks should and should not do might think of these things. Nothing like that has happened in Canada through the present depression.

Encouragement For Spain

Recent Flight Broke Atlantic Record For Distance and Time

In flying from Seville to Cuba the Spanish-built and Spanish-engineered "Cuatro Vientos," Captain Barban and Lieutenant Collar have broken the record across the Atlantic for distance and time. For the encouragement of aviation Spain named an achievement like this. Her name, it is true, has been kept before the world by intrepid pilots like Commander Franco, who with three other Spaniards made a flight to South America in January, 1925, and the following year flew from Spain to Brazil and Argentina, 6,232 miles, in sixty hours; Captains Loriga and Gallarza, who in 1926 accomplished the feat of taking a Spanish plane from Madrid to Manila; and Captains Jimenez and Iglesias, who crossed the South Atlantic to Bahia, Brazil, 4,200 miles in forty hours less five minutes, March 24-26, 1929.

Spain is given to the world a great inventor in Juan de la Cierva, of whose autogiro Thomas A. Edison said that it answered the question whether an airplane could be built that would take off and land in a small space, and be practically fool-proof and easy to fly. This odd-looking "plane" has undergone improvements in England and the United States, and has been flown to the Pacific Coast and back. It is still a question whether the autogiro will be able to compete with the standard airplane as a transport machine. For light commercial and pleasure flying it is coming into use.—New York Times.

Cleveland Port-Of-Call

Freighters From Holland Making Use Of Welland Canal

Cleveland has become a port-of-call for the ocean-going freighters of one enterprising steamship line.

Through use of the Welland Canal, the freighters, the "Havtor" and the "Vardelgje," out of Rotterdam, Holland, have gained entry to the rich Great Lakes ports.

Both vessels are about 250 feet long and draw only about 14 feet of water. The shipping manager of one large industrial concern here declared foot freight rates from Cleveland to Rotterdam via water are the same as railroad rates from Cleveland to Baltimore.

A regular Ireland-Scotland air service has begun. Passengers are able to fly from Belfast to Glasgow in less than three hours. The usual time for steamer and train is about twelve hours. The actual air journey is 75 minutes.

An "invisibly ray" was used to open officially a new show room of the municipal electric supply department of Birmingham, England, recently.

Farm Tractor With Air Balloons Makes New Record



Frank Brisko, noted racing driver at wheel of tractor with which he set an official world speed record of 36.4 m.p.h. for five miles. The other helmeted racing driver is Chet Gardner, and beside the driver is Bill Cummings, left and Sherry Cantlon, right—all famous race drivers. Behind the driver is Albert Schroeder, farmer who gave racing car Brisko drive after the tractor run.

Farm Tractor With Air Balloons Ties Makes New Record
Enthusiasm of farmers for pneumatic tired tractors is making tractor manufacturers seek higher speeds to make the tractor more valuable for use as an all-purpose farm machine. The most interesting speed performance is the recent official AAA record of 36.4 m.p.h. for five miles made by a tractor at the Wisconsin State Fair Grounds AAA race.

Thousands of people watched Albert Schroeder, a prominent Wisconsin farmer, using a new standard, farm tractor equipped with the new Firestone Low Pressure Tractor Tire, plow several rows of the hard uneven ground inside the race track oval. Mr. Schroeder then unhitched the plow and turned the tractor over to Frank Brisko, a famous race driver, who was one of the leaders in the Indianapolis race this year. The crowds were amazed to see the tractor streak down the straight stretches—at times travelling 40 miles an hour.

A new four-speed transmission development combined with the pneumatic low pressure tire development made possible this unheard of speed.

At the end of the run, Frank Brisko, asked how he liked the ride. "It was just like driving a passenger automobile."

The new highway speed and comfort now available in farm tractors shows how completely the tractor has replaced the horse as an all-purpose machine. Demonstrations in all parts of the country have proved to farmers that tractors using these tires give greater fuel economy in farm operations, greater traction, do not pack seed beds, make the farmer's work easier, and save time as well as money.

PLEA MADE FOR ACTION TO AID WHEAT PRICES

London, Eng.—Prime Minister J. Ramsay MacDonald appealed to wheat producers and importers alike at a special meeting to get together in an agreement for co-operating wheat production and consumption with a view to increasing the prices of the world's principal staple commodity.

He insisted not only upon an agreement but upon a "prompt agreement."

As a consequence of the appeal the "big four" producers, Canada, the United States, Australia and Argentina, were hopeful the Danubian countries would receive somewhat from their insistence upon a large export quota and approach the 45,000,000-bushel figure assigned them as their share in world exports by the big four.

A French delegate proposed the negotiations be thrown into a sub-committee of the economic commission of the World Economic Conference, particularly insofar as co-operation of importing countries is concerned, but this move was rejected.

In any event the long-sought international agreement for balancing production and consumption of wheat seems likely to be one of the first fruits of the international discussions in London, an agreement of paramount interest to Canada which, in face of the dwindling program of the World Conference is battling for concrete results regardless of whether these are obtained inside or outside the conference.

With the problem of cutting production to fit the demand having practically solved itself at the moment western Canada turns chief attention to the plan for a quota system of exports from the chief exporters. The London discussions have embraced such a plan, the idea being to fix the exports of each leading producer not on the basis of figures of the crop year but on an average of the exports over a period of three or five years.

In this connection the London negotiators read with interest the statement of George W. Robertson, secretary of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool, this week that "it would appear a business rather than an average basis gives the best hope of success in bringing about a better relationship between wheat production and consumption."

The French government has sought higher prices by giving wheat growers \$8,000,000 in advance to guarantee prices.

Farmers are asked to declare in advance their intended acreage, millers to report stocks on hand at the beginning of each season. These figures and the general outlook are to be studied under a bill just adopted by a board of farmers, dealers and a government representative with power to control the market.

Wheat Output Reduction

Matter Discussed At U.F.A. Meeting in Edmonton

Edmonton, Alberta.—Curtailment of wheat production was the main topic of discussion at the session of the U.F.A. members' annual get-together meeting in the council chamber of the parliament buildings here. The general question of crop conditions in relation to the economic situation, was also considered in a preliminary way.

The majority of the members taking part in the discussion expressed agreement with the action taken thus far in respect to reduction of wheat acreage. In view of the recent improvement in price levels, however, no decision has yet been reached as to what measures of curtailment will be necessary.

Fodder relief in the southern and eastern parts of the province will likely be needed to some extent, it was believed by members from these districts, and this will be one of the matters to be further discussed.

Gold Production Higher

Ottawa, Ont.—An increase of more than 600 ounces was shown in production of gold in May, when 237,661 ounces were produced, as compared with 237,017 in the previous month, said a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Production for the first five months of this year totalled 1,196,512 ounces as compared with 1,230,294 for the same period in 1932.

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Pool Elevators

Saskatchewan System Shows Increased Business

Regina, Sask.—Handlings of the Saskatchewan pool elevator system showed an increase during the crop year 1932-33 over the crop year 1931-32.

The company will presently make its final payment in full to the liquidators of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company on account of the purchase of that elevator system and also the mortgage to the provincial government on the same account. The total account involved is close to \$2,000,000.

These statements were made by L. C. Brouillette, president of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool, at the Wheat Pool committee convention of contract signers of the Regina area recently.

Mr. Brouillette said further that the pool would still fall make the first payment on principal under the agreement with the government on account of the 1929 over-payment guarantee.

Operating policies for the crop year 1933-34 are to be the same as at present. The grower may either deliver to a seasonal pool or to the open market. He stressed the value of a grain reserve carried on farms, which would be the essence of the grain quota scheme.

Referring to the World Economic Conference at London, Eng., he expressed the opinion that if accomplished nothing else than to bring about some measure of understanding as far as the world wheat problem was concerned then it could be deemed a success.

He was convinced that acreage reduction by legislation was impracticable. He stressed the value of a grain reserve carried on farms, which would be the essence of the grain quota scheme.

Referring to the World Economic Conference at London, Eng., he expressed the opinion that if accomplished nothing else than to bring about some measure of understanding as far as the world wheat problem was concerned then it could be deemed a success.

Ten Ships Still Unsavagely

No More Vessels To Be Raised From Scapa Flow

London, Eng.—The fate of the German warships to be raised from Scapa Flow, the battle-cruiser "Von der Tann" has been taken to Rosyth to be broken up. This ends the greatest feat of salvage ever undertaken.

It was on June 21, 1919, that the German high seas fleet was scuttled. Eleven battleships, 13 cruisers and 50 destroyers foundered, mostly in deep water. Salvage work was started in 1924. Thirty-two ships, including the 28,000-ton battleship, "Hindenburg," have been raised and taken to the break-up yards. Ten ships still remain under water, but it has been decided not to raise them.

Whale Attacks Schooner

Crew of Small Fishing Boat Had Narrow Escape

Pope's Harbor, N.S.—Captain Howard Day and the crew of the fishing schooner "Evelyn M. Young" made port safely after a thrilling encounter with an enraged whale off the Nova Scotia coast.

The little vessel was hove to 11 miles off Pope's Harbor when a 50-foot whale attacked at night. The whale dashed into the vessel and the blow sprung the schooner's seam. Water started to enter the hold.

Captain Day turned the "Young" for Pope's Harbor and made port before morning. The vessel was in a sinking condition and had to be grounded.

Powder Stores Robbed

Winnipeg, Man.—Believed to have been perpetrated by a gang of safe blivvers, seeking material with which to crack strong boxes, City of Winnipeg's powder magazine at Stony Mountain, Man., has been broken into and a large quantity of dynamite, fuses, caps, and detonators stolen. It was disclosed Wednesday. The crime is believed to have taken place last Thursday night.

Nurses' Convention

Paris, France.—Thirty-two nations are represented among delegates at the international congress of nurses here this week. Canada has sent 125 delegates. Africa 25 and the United Kingdom 300, but there are no nurses from Soviet Russia. Altogether, 2,000 nurses are attending.

Nova Scotia Elections

Halifax, N.S.—Nova Scotia's provincial general election will be held on Tuesday, August 22, Premier Gordon S. Harrington announced late Wednesday night, with the approval of the lieutenant-governor. The present general assembly will be dissolved Thursday and the election for the election. Nomination day is Aug. 16.

Canadians Welcomed

Rudyard Kipling Addresses Touring Authors' Association

London, Eng.—Canada, her glorious past and her wonderful future, the great inheritance she has had from the mother country, formed the theme of a vividly-phrased address by Rudyard Kipling when he made one of his few public speeches to welcome the touring party of the Canadian Authors' Association.

G. K. Chesterton was another celebrated speaker at the luncheon tendered the visiting Canadian writers by the Royal Society of Literature. The Marquess of Creve presided and many notable Englishmen were present.

On a Holiday

Mrs. Roosevelt Visits Quebec City On Motor Tour

Quebec, Que.—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, wife of the president of the United States, who drove her own roadster into Quebec, after traversing several of her own United States gave a few minutes to reporters in her sitting-room in a hotel here.

"I am on a holiday," the first lady of the United States said, "and that means I have no definite plans." Before returning to Washington at the end of a fortnight, Mrs. Roosevelt said she intended going to her cottage at Campello, N.B.

Inaccurate Statements

Resents Report That Roosevelt Wrecked Conference

Plymouth, England.—Laurence A. Steinhardt, United States Minister to Sweden, on his arrival aboard the "Tide de France" described as inaccurate statements he was carrying new instructions from President Roosevelt to the American delegation to the world economic conference. Mr. Steinhardt said he would spend a week in London before leaving for Stockholm.

"I think it is grossly unfair and inaccurate to say President Roosevelt wrecked the conference," the minister said.

SIR JOSIAH STAMP APPROVES U.S. RECOVERY PLAN

New York.—Sir Josiah Stamp, British financier and economist, approved President Roosevelt's recovery programme in an address from London.

"I am one of those who think that the president's policy is to a large extent indeed right because all regular expedients have failed," said the text of his speech as made available here.

"Although I do not think that the control of industry can ever have more than a limited success at best and may create great insecurity at its worst, people on this side do not realize the depths of the difficulties into which the United States' price-level collapse and banking collapse have brought her industrial activities and how necessary it was for such striking measures to be put forward."

"I would also say that so far the public use made of the existence of the powers, as distinct from the actual use of the powers themselves, has also been skilful."

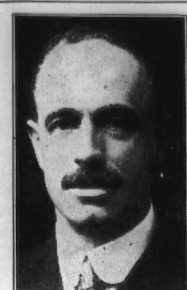
"The great thing I have to fear is too high a degree of speculative activity with its inevitable reaction."

"BRAIN TRUST" HEAD IN LONDON



Assistant Secretary of State Raymond Moley (left), confidential adviser to President Roosevelt, pictured with Herbert B. Swope, outside the conference hall in London, where the economic parleys are being held. Moley is acting as liaison between the President and the American delegation to the Conference.

NEW MINISTER



Sir Eric Drummond, British Secretary-General to the League of Nations since its inception, has been appointed British Minister to Rome. Sir Eric Drummond resigned from the League post recently.

Usefulness Has Been Proved

Hon. Hugh Guthrie Upholds Section 98 of Criminal Code

Calgary, Alberta.—Section 98 of the criminal code was upheld by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, in addressing the Calgary bar association. This section of the criminal code, advocating prison terms for those advocating constitutional changes by violence and threats of violence, had proved useful recently, he declared.

In his brief address, the minister of justice described his duties and problems. He said the law as set forth in section 98 did not interfere with any law-abiding citizen. At the same time, he concluded, it had come in very handy in dealing with certain disturbance arising out of unemployment problems.

May Have Escaped Death

Boy Plunges Into Niagara Gorge To Escape Police

Niagara Falls, Ont.—A death defying leap into the Niagara gorge near the whirlpool by an identified 17-year-old youth after he had been handcuffed by provincial police is believed to have resulted in his escape.

Police said they came upon the youth in the act of stealing copper wire from electric light poles near the edge of the embankment. The handcuffs had just been placed on the youth's wrists when he suddenly wrenched himself loose and plunged over the bank.

Police think his fall was broken by scrubbery and that he eluded them and escaped.

Dogs Travel By Plane

Calgary, Alta.—R. B. Carter and Dr. G. L. Krohn, both of Asiniboia, Sask., brought their two prize dogs to Calgary's annual canine show by aeroplane. The Boston bull and Scotch collie made the air trip from Asiniboia in time to enter the judging Wednesday.

Pay Is Protested

Windsor, Ont.—Protest against what was described as employment of single men by the department of militia at various military grounds for 20 cents per day, was registered by Essex county trades and labor council. The protest will be sent in a resolution to Dominion government officials.

Factor Is Freed

Abducted Millionaire Is Released By Captors

La Grange, Ill.—John Factor, millionaire market plunger, held prisoner 12 days by kidnapers, was released here Wednesday night after payment by his friends of ransom estimated at \$200,000.

He walked into the La Grange police station and reported that he had been freed by his captors a short distance away and instructed how to reach the place by street car.

He was held by the officials pending arrival of a squad of Chicago detectives and federal agents.

Factor, according to the sergeant, appeared little the worse for his experience. He was clean shaven and neatly attired.

He asked for the use of a telephone to get in touch with members of his family who had kept vigil at his Morrison hotel headquarters since the kidnaping.

TRUCE EFFECTED WITH GOLD BLOC AT CONFERENCE

London, Eng.—Monetary questions, tariffs and import quotas were finally cut out of the agenda of the world conference in an amicable truce with the European gold bloc.

Great Britain, the Dominions and the United States acquiesced in the gold-standard nations' view that nothing can be accomplished satisfactorily on the more important monetary questions so long as there is no stabilization of currencies until the U.S. changes its attitude.

To this extent the conference was right back where it was in the crisis of last week but there was an important difference. Then the increased gold-standard delegates were ready to quit the party. Now they are well satisfied monetary questions are dropped and they will keep on working at the other questions.

The conference will go on, but it is expected to continue only two or three weeks in order to reach agreement on the non-contentious questions left on the agenda. Then the plan is to adjourn the conference proper until the fall, leaving some committees at work and hoping that before the conference meets again the world will be willing to stabilize currencies. In that event the conference might tackle properly the broad programme originally laid before it. Many delegates were very hopeful about this end.

Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, who characterized the decisions as permitting the work to go smoothly on, is prepared to return with the Canadian delegation at the end of July.

The steering committee accepted the recommendations of a special drafting committee of the full monetary commission, a committee of which Premier Bennett was a member. It decided it was no use going on with problems on which unanimous agreement is not likely.

The questions left are indecisive, meaning long and short term commercial loans, not war debts; along with central banking co-operation, creation of central banks in countries which have not got them now, rehabilitation of silver and other questions on which the respective sub-committees think there is a chance of agreement.

A whole host of projects is under way outside the conference proper and the outlook for some of them is most promising. Canada especially has been working actively with the other Empire delegations on furtherance of Empire trade and straightening out the Empire currency tangle, but what progress, if any, has been made on these points of vital interest to the Empire is being closely guarded.

There is also wheat, timber and silver. Negotiations are said to be progressing very favorably on wheat. The Big Four—Canada, Australia, the Argentine and the U.S.—are already agreed in principle on limiting production, regularizing exports. They are understood to have gained a considerable measure of co-operation from the European exporters. Now they are working on the importers.

Much of the groundwork for restoring the world's timber markets has been done, since Canada's earnest declaration that if Russian despoiling continued to wreck the English market for her, she would ask the United Kingdom to make good her promise to maintain the imperial preference intact. All countries interested will be busy during the summer organizing statistics of their production and exports, studying collective agreements.

PROGRAM FOR PRICE RAISING PUT FORWARD

London, Eng.—Some of the British Dominions were understood to be considering putting a world-wide price-raising program of wide scope before the World Conference for consideration.

This step was revealed as the Dominions were said to be putting pressure on the British government to unshackle sterling from the French franc and follow the American dollar, moderately. The Dominions are known to strongly want a "relational" program even if they do not want to go so far that a collapse would be risked.

Seemingly Canada is holding back from the move to set a price-raising program before a conference, a move that would include a demand for all nations to state what they can do to raise prices and how far they would like to raise them.

J. M. Keynes, noted British economist and outspoken exponent of "managed currency," set to work with Sir Henry Strakosck to draw up the Dominions' ideas of what the world should do to raise prices. The two, with General Jan Smuts of South Africa, and Stanley Bruce of Australia, held a meeting with J. H. Thomas, Secretary of State for the Dominions, to discuss the plan.

Following this meeting Keynes and Sir Henry began to draft a resolution. But Prime Minister R. B. Bennett did not attend the meeting, although he was said to be sympathetic to the idea.

The other dominion delegates, according to reports it was impossible to confirm, had stressed to Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald and Neville Chamberlain that if the pound is kept pegged on gold, Australia, India and New Zealand might be unable to service their heavy debt burden. They were said to have argued something must be done to increase prices of the raw materials in which these countries depend for prosperity.

The pound sterling has provided the conference with a new mystery, and the empire with a new issue.

Ever since the United States dollar began its hectic downward career the British pound has remained practically stationary in terms of the French franc, the leading gold standard money.

As the franc is on gold the report has consequently given the conference lobbies that the British equalization fund was being used to link the pound with the franc, and that in effect the pound was again on gold.

The British treasury, characteristically silent, declines to reveal how the present situation is being used. It is authoritatively stated, however, the British policy on sterling is not likely to be determined until the future of President Roosevelt's program is more evident.

From the present situation it is pointed out Canada is benefitting twice. The depreciated Canadian dollar in England means the western farmer is getting more dollars for the product he sells on the British market. The U.S. dollar slide has narrowed the spread between the Canadian and American dollars, meaning relief to that extent on Canadian payments in the United States.

A New Fest

Ottawa, Ont.—The Japanese beetle which, according to United States research officials will eventually spread from coast to coast, attacking crops and flowers, has not yet come to Canada, agricultural officials said. Whether the Canadian winters would be any protection against the pest is therefore not known.

Studying Wage Plan

Washington.—With the Roosevelt government considering a plan for fixation of minimum wages and maximum hours for all industries until the recovery program takes effect, new agreements by industry were submitted by Hugh S. Johnson and set down for quick hearings.

To Attend Grain Show

Quebec, Que.—Hon. Adolphe Godbout, Quebec Minister of Agriculture, accompanied by J. A. Greener, deputy minister, and Paul Methot, chief of the seed grain section of the department, are in Regina, to attend the World Grain Fair.

Deposits in the post office and trustees about the banks in Canada increased more than \$108,000,000 last year.

Considering Two Solutions

National Research Council Working On Chilled Product Problem

The problem of the prevention of vapour condensation on chilled or frozen products, particularly poultry is engaging the attention of the National Research Council at the request of the Poultry Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. So far their researches have demonstrated that by means of a heating roots emanation can be avoided without an excessive amount of expense, both when it concerns a stationary cold storage plant. When, however, the proposition is to land the chilled product on a wharf from a ship with no cold storage plant nearby from which to secure dry air the problem becomes either: (1) the maintaining of a room of sufficiently low dew point, efficiently and economically, into which the product would be placed for warming immediately on landing; (2) it were not going direct to the storage, or (3) to perform the operation of warming on shipboard just prior to landing. The possibilities of these two solutions are now under consideration.

Woman Long-Distance Runner

Covered Twenty Six Miles In Little Over Four Hours

In pouring rain and through heavy traffic Miss Violet Piercy, a young London woman, ran from Waterloo to Shepperton's bank (26 miles 385 yards) in four hours, 25 minutes. She would have done better, except that she developed a strained muscle, and her feet slipped so frequently on the wet roadway. In 1926 she ran the same course in three hours, 40 minutes, and she was trying to beat that time. The men's record for the Marathon is two hours, 35 minutes.

Miss Piercy advocates running is the best way to get slim. A slight, golden-haired young woman, she runs in a severely black running costume. She claims to be "about the only woman long-distance runner in the country."

Churchill Port Fees

Regular Tariff Covering Ships and Cargoes

The port of Churchill, Canada's new gateway in Hudson Bay, is gradually taking on the trappings of a full-fledged seaport, and in the current issue of the Canada Gazette notice is given of a regular tariff of port warden's fees covering the survey of ships and cargoes.

For the complete inspection of hatches and cargo, however, the fees range from \$5 for 1,000 tons to \$30 for 3,500 tons and over.

Lumber and grain are in a special category in outward cargo. For the former, fees ranging from \$8 for a survey of 500,000 board feet and less to \$30 over 3,000,000 board feet will be charged. The fees for grain are \$10 for 1,000 tons and less to \$50 over 3,000 tons.

Passing Of Famous Author

Anthony Hope, Popular Fiction Writer, Dies In London

Anthony Hope Hawkins, famous under the pen name of Anthony Hope, died in London recently.

Sir Anthony Hope Hawkins, born February 9, 1865, in London, was widely known for his romances, among the most popular of which were "The Prisoner of Zenda," "Rupert of Hentzau," "Tristram of Blent," "Quisante," and "Double Happiness."

The author was knighted in 1918. The novelist was educated at Oxford, and later was called to the bar.

Has Made a Difference

Family life is less stable on the farm because of modern farm machinery, better roads, widespread use of telephone, automobile and the radio, says Josephine C. Brown in "The Rural Community and Social Case Work." With the extension of the boundaries of community life through these agencies, the family is less the center of activities.

Shipped As Freight

It cost Worcester County 76 cents freight charges to "ship" Richard Colburn, 30, of Haverhill, by express to the county jail, Colburn, committed from Gardner court on a charge of vagrancy, was brought on the county jail on the rear of a freight truck at the regular rate which would cover a bundle of merchandise of the same weight.

India shipped nearly \$2,000,000 worth of goatskins to the United States in the first half of 1932.

W. N. U. 2093

BRITAIN'S LATEST INTERCEPTOR BIPLANE AMAZES SPECTATORS



All the new and some of the old aeroplanes produced in England were shown to prospective buyers from all parts of the world at Hendon, recently. More than 1,200 guests, representatives of 60 countries, accepted the invitation of the Society of British Aircraft Constructors. Here we see the new Hawker "Fury" interceptor fighter biplane, stated by the British Air Ministry to be the fastest military aircraft in the world, which put on a wonderful exhibition of flying. Diving at almost 400 miles an hour the machine straightened out above the heads of the spectators to fly over a straight-away course at nearly 320 miles an hour.

Tells Nationality By Lips

Country Easily Determined By Their Shape Says French Writer

Show me your lips and I'll tell you what you are, says Maurice Delebe, one of France's most famous writers. Lips tell a terrible tale when they belong to the fair sex and "lip-reading," he advises, is a safe thing for any man to learn.

The lips of the average American beauty, finds Monsieur Delebe, form an almost perfect Cupid's bow. Parisian lips are not generally as perfectly shaped, but perhaps are most agreeable of all, with a delightful curve to the upper one, giving an elegant and spiritual touch to the entire mouth.

Italian lips conform to the ideal of classic beauty and Spanish ones are distinguished by their extreme mobility.

Scandinavian women have a very thin upper lip and Viennese lips are almost equal with the little ridge beneath the nose slightly marked.

Hungarian lips are dominating and show strong will and German ones are thick and velvety.

Brazilian beauties have lips strongly accentuated which give an air of authority.

Traces Organ To Chinese

Woman Thinks Instrument Overt Birth To Ancient "Sheng"

Mrs. A. N. Dunlop, wife of a Shanghai American doctor, writes of a Shanghai American doctor, whose studies have identified over 300 Chinese musical instruments, advances the opinion that to the ancient "sheng" the occidental pipe organ owes its birth. This instrument, he made of small pipes in a gourd, through which the wind is drawn when played by the nose.

According to Mrs. Dunlop, most of the old instruments were merely called "chin," denoting the power of music to restrain the passions, since the music was used chiefly at religious ceremonies.

Mussolini For Plain Living

No Silk Top Hats and Expensive Trappings For Fascist Officials

High-hatting is prohibited literally in a code drawn up by Premier Mussolini for observance by Fascist officials.

The list of rules, attached to 11 Duce's autographed photograph and circulated among the heads of regional organizations, warns them not to appear at official ceremonies with silk top pieces; instructs them not to frequent de luxe restaurants and theatres; says they should walk whenever possible, and use inexpensive automobiles or motor-cycles when transportation is necessary.

Slot Machine For Radio By dropping a coin in the slot of a radio set, you can listen in on a broadcast for 15 minutes from any station. A thorough trial has been made of these radio slot vendors at the Leipzig Fair. Since Leipzig is at the geographical centre of Europe, it was found possible to pick up stations from nearly a score of different countries in as many languages.

At the largest curio auction of the year in New York, an autograph of Frederick Wilhelm III. of Prussia brought only \$1. The signature of King George III. brought \$3.

Japan is buying nearly all of Australia's increased wool production this year.

Suppression Of Warble Flies

Campaign Being Conducted Against Insect Pest To Cattle

In addition to the work being carried out by the Dominion Department of Agriculture in conjunction with the provincial governments in adopting measures of control for the suppression of warble flies two campaigns on a large scale are being prosecuted at the present moment one by the Ontario Government on Manitoulin Island, and the other as a municipal undertaking by the local authorities of Calumet Island on the Ottawa River in Quebec. Warble flies are of two species very widely distributed in many parts of the world, particularly in Europe, North America, and to a less extent in Asia. Where they are abundant they constitute the worst insect pests to cattle and many cases of infestation in man have been recorded. The flies appear in every part of Canada where stock is raised.

Had Sense Of Humor

London Postmaster Sent Army Postcard To War Office

An amusing story designed to illustrate the acuteness of postoffice methods, was told by Mr. I. J. Simons at the Philatelic Congress in London recently.

A party of thirty or forty soldiers were stranded at Archangel after the war, he said, with jobs awaiting them at home. They had been promised a speedy passage, but after many weeks there was still no sign of a steamer.

Finally they sent an army postcard home, saying they were there. It was addressed simply to "The Mudlarks, London."

The postoffice wrote on it: "Try the War Office!"

"If you do not believe the story," added Mr. Simons, "I have got the postcard."—London News-Chronicler.

A lady driver stopped one day at a garage and said: "I see that you charge batteries here." "Yes, madam." "Well, I'd like you to put a new one in my car, please, and charge it to my husband."

A barley that is in head 45 days from seeding has been derived from a cross made at Manitoba Agricultural College between O.A.C.-21 and Lion varieties.

Rest For Migrating Birds

Perches Erected On Lighthouses By Royal Society

When the feathered "seasonal invasion" of the United Kingdom began and thousands of birds arrived for their annual sojourn—birds built on lighthouses for migrant birds were packed to capacity nightly by voyagers. These consist of rows of perches above and below the lanterns, and they have been erected on various lighthouses.

Before these resting-places were built thousands of birds perished annually around the lighthouses and lightships during their passage to the shores around Manchester, England. Attracted at dusk and in bad weather by these beacon lights the birds fluttered around them in a vain search for perches until they fell exhausted into the sea. Hundreds of birds flung themselves against the glass panes of the lamps. The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds has therefore provided perches around the lighthouses, and so saved several species of birds from becoming lost to the British Isles.

Camping In Railway Cars

Charge Is Made For Two New Men In England

A scheme for camping in railway coaches is the latest idea of the London and North Eastern Railway Company.

Orders were given for ten six-wheeled railway carriages each to be converted for the accommodation of six campers. On July 1 these camping coaches were placed near private wayside stations on ten branch lines.

The temporary rate for each carriage is approximately \$12.50 per week during the summer months and \$10 at the beginning and end of each season. They are fitted with all necessary equipment.

Four-fifths of the candied fruit produced in Italy has been sold, and the balance is expected to be disposed of shortly.

Central China expects an early revival of the brick tea trade with Russia.

Prince George entered a monoplane for the King's Cup air race in Hatfield, England, this year.

Protein For Pigs Essential

Tankage and Fish-Meal High Quality Supplements

If the farmers of Canada are to supply the market with high grade bacon hogs, the use of a protein supplement is a first essential along with grain feeds when skim milk or buttermilk are not available. Tankage and fish meal are high quality protein supplements, the one a by-product of the packing industry and the other a by-product of the fishing industry. Protein supplements of vegetable origin, when the price permits, may be used to replace some of the tankage or fish meal, but their use alone has not proven as satisfactory as tankage or fish meal or quantities of both.

The feeding of tankage or fish meal in proper proportions makes it possible to increase the rate of gain in spring pigs by 25 per cent. and up to 50 per cent. in the case of fall pigs. Their use may also reduce the cost of production 10 per cent.

The various packers throughout Canada, realizing the importance of tankage as a hog feed, have agreed to make it available at the approximate cost of production. Fish meal can also be made available for hog feeding through Farmers' Clubs or other local organizations.

Where farmers are in a position to obtain a mixed protein supplement or the ingredients for such, experiments indicate that the use of such a mixture in preference to single protein feeds is advantageous. The following mixture has been used successfully at Macdonald College since 1926 as a complete replacement of milk or other protein feed in the rations of all classes of swine: Tankage 400 lbs., fish meal 200 lbs., linseed meal 100 lbs., feeding stone meal 100 lbs., ground lime stone 75 lbs., fine salt 20 lbs., and Ferric Oxide 4 lbs.

The above mixture may be used satisfactorily with any of the numerous rations enumerated in Pamphlet 185, "Rations for the Economic Pork Production," issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

A Resourceful Sailor

Drew Sketch On Envelope and Letter Reaches Destination

This Norwegian seaman forgot the name of a sailor. John first drew a map on an envelope and his letter reached its destination as quickly as if it had been addressed in the usual manner.

The sailor had left a film for development. He proceeded to Brooklyn, N.Y., before claiming the snapshots and then, unable to recall the name of the photographer, drew a diagram of the store's location.

The sketch showed the store to be opposite a certain spot on the main street of the city (King St.), and within a short distance of "park statues" (in King Square). The inscription "to photographer here" indicated the address was to the right of a drug store. Market slip and a adjacent wharves were shown by a line marked "waterfront."

Colorado's Moving Mountain

Officials Trying To Discover Why It Is Restless

The United States government recently set out to solve the mystery of Carbon Mountain, southwestern Colorado's moving peak. J. W. Vandewert of the U.S. geological survey in charge of an investigation to determine why Carbon mountain, until last December a perfectly normal mountain peak, suddenly became restless and began to wander about. Hundreds of thousands of tons of material have moved down the south-eastern slope of the peak and strange underground rumblings have been frequent.

Lemonade Is New Hybrid

Plant breeders of the United States Department of Agriculture who have been trying for years to produce a lemon adapted to Florida conditions have succeeded in crossing lemons with limes, producing a hybrid known as a lemonade. This hybrid bore a crop of fruit last season and it seems to be the answer to the problem. It resembles a lemon in size and shape and also has the flavor and aroma of a lemon.

Life is made up mainly of hoping the things you want to happen will and the things you don't want.

More than 6,500,000 acres in Europe have been planted to sugar beets this year.

Business failures in Italy are decreasing.

Canadian Wool

Substantial Advance On London Wool Exchange Over May

Canadian wool is selling on the London wool exchange at a 20 per cent. advance in price over that of the May sales.

Saskatchewan wool is being graded on a high plane.

Western shepherds are immediately feeling the benefit of the higher prices at London.

W. W. Thompson, of the Canadian Co-Operative Wool Growers, received a cable stating that wool prices at the July 4 wool sales at London were 20 per cent. higher than during the sales of May.

"This means that Canadian wool producers are immediately affected by the price, to their advantage," he told The Leader-Post, Regina.

These wool prices are for wool from Merino and cross-breeds, the two classes from which most of western Canadian wool comes.

Two things control wool prices, Mr. Thompson said, rate of exchange and the London market. At the present time both these factors are of advantage to Saskatchewan wool growers.

Reports of grading of shipments of 19,750 pounds of wool sent from Regina on June 19 to the central grading house of the co-operative at Weston, Ontario, were received by Mr. Thompson.

Of the total shipment of 19,750 pounds, made up of 36 individual shipments, 11,358 pounds were classed as range type bright, first class quality; 7,129 pounds domestic type bright, the highest quality in the domestic type, and 2,815 pounds domestic type semi bright. There was no dark wool in the entire shipment and only 157 pounds were rejected.

"The grading reports show that our wool this season is much cleaner than usual and of excellent quality," said Mr. Thompson.

Prisoner Won Out

Staged Hunger Strike Until His Guard Was Returned

John Sembay took a leaf from Gandhi's book and got what he wanted.

Sembay has been confined for a year in the detention shed at immigration headquarters in Halifax. He was taken from Edmonton last year along with 129 others arrested for Communist activities. His companions were deported to their homelands.

But Sembay was, literally, a man without a country. He was born in western Ukraine, at the time a province of Czarist Russia. Poland took over the territory after the Great War. And when Sembay tried to get back to Poland, he was refused entry.

So he stayed alone in the detention shed. A Mountie was assigned to guard him. They spent long hours talking, playing cards. Occasionally they took a stroll through the freight sheds that adjoin the detention cells.

Then Sembay's guard was removed. For a few days he didn't mind the solitude. It began to get on his nerves. He wanted the guard back. When his request was unheeded, he decided to try Gandhi's favorite method of getting what he wants. He went on a hunger strike.

He stuck to a water diet for several days. Finally they brought back the guard; and now Sembay is satisfied.

Provided Big Thrill

Three Escape Speeding Motor-Cycle By Split Second

In an attempt on the world's motor-cycle speed record Joe S. Wright gave a man, two boys and a crowd of 10,000 people the biggest thrill of their lives at Southport.

As he was hurtling down the straight on the hands at about 125 miles an hour a man followed by two boys walked across his path. Stewards frantically blew their whistles and the careless trio woke to the fact that sudden death was approaching them at the rate of 60 yards a second.

They dodged it by a fraction of that brief period.

Wright's attempt on the record failed, as, after three efforts, he was forced to give up owing to the crowd surging on to the course.

Not Price Higher

The million pounds of poultry shipped to the United Kingdom market early last winter with the assistance of the Canadian Co-Operative Poultry Pool actually netted three to four cents a pound higher than the domestic price in Winnipeg or Montreal.

The number of passengers carried on London-Paris airways is breaking records.

FANCIFUL FABLES



keep fit!
Headaches, heaviness, depression—all banish them all by keeping your system clean!
Take Enos every morning.

TAKE ENOS FRUIT SALT

HEART OF THE NORTH

By
WILLIAM BYRON MOVORY

(WPU Series)
Copyright by William Byron Movory

CHAPTER XIII.—Continued.

As he went out along the slope toward the post, he was realizing, with bitterness of heart, that his sacrifice eighteen months ago, the greatest sacrifice a man can be called upon to make, had been worse than futile. It had cost him dearly, it had brought pain to Joyce, it had brought them tonight to their hour of separation. And yet, through his bitter mood ran the knowledge that in his sacrifice he had set all personal desires aside and had kept faith with a partner dead and had held sacred his promise to Curt Spaulding, until Elizabeth herself had made that promise impossible of fulfillment.

Again he lived over that hour when he came upon a trapper's deserted, snow-drifted hut, and found Curt there, stricken with the disease, with both lungs frozen, deserted by his treacherous Indian helper, dying as valiantly as he had lived. He felt that no man on earth could understand the emotion that racked him as he knelt beside the bunk, whispering to a partner who was going down into the dark, leaving a spare penniless, alone in the savage North.

"Alan, she loves you," he could hear those broken whispers that presently were stilled. "If you'd marry her—my sister, Alan . . . I would, mind—going—if I could think of you—partner and brother, too—"

And over and over again that dying whisper, and the inevitable peace that came when Alan made covenant.

"I will, I will, Curt. I love her, too, because she's your sister."

And now, as he thought of that lone funeral sled trip home, and as he glanced up the slope toward Curt's towering lobstick, his lips fashioned silently:

"I tried, Curt. You wouldn't have asked more of me than what I did. But it couldn't be, it couldn't be."

.....

Joyce had helped Bill take her personal baggage down to the wharf, and had talked over with him final arrangements about forwarding the peltry to Edmonton and selling the trading store. Waiting for the steamer she had quietly stepped out of Mrs. Drummond's house into the garden back of it, telling no one where she had gone.

She was aware that Alan intended to come down before she left, for half an hour with her. She had slipped out in the garden to make that impossible. If he came down to the wharf at the last moment, she felt she could say good-bye calmly enough, with a brief handshake a voyageur's nod and bon chance; but a longer time with him would be unbearable.

As she stood there, half-hidden by an arbor of morning glories, she saw a dim figure come out along the slope

from the direction of the woods edge, and as it passed her, scarcely a dozen feet away, she recognized Alan. He went on to the tractor house. She heard him knock, heard him ask for her, heard his puzzled "That's odd," when Mrs. Drummond said she'd been gone for half an hour.

By a lightning flash Joyce saw him as he started on past her. Something in his manner, in his dejected head, in his slow beaten gait, let her know he was aware she deliberately had gone away in these last minutes and deliberately had shunned a parting talk with him.

As Alan went slowly past the garden, unconscious of the lightning flashes, thinking only that Joyce, who had burned his picture and his gift, was now refusing a last hour with him, he heard a voice in the wintry blackness. It sounded like his name. In surprise he whirled toward the arbor of morning glories, and as he stood there, listening, he heard it again—his name—Joyce's voice, half-sobbing:

"Alan! Don't—don't go . . . I'm—I'm here . . ."

CHAPTER XIV.

The North's Call

As she worked on a report that evening in the little library room, Joyce would pause now and then and listen intently, with her dark eyes peering into the blackness outside the window.

It was time for Alan to be returning with Bill and Ted from a patrol down the Mackenzie. In the sharp vigorous gusts of October wind she kept thinking she heard the drone of the launch. Across the room from her, on a blanket-padded couch, little Marian Montgomery had fallen asleep over a picture book, her tiny moccasins off, one arm hanging over the couch. In the deep dreamless sleep of babyhood the little tot was oblivious of the threat and snarl of autumnal wind swirling around the cabin.

There was any sacrifice in having that tiny little companion in her home. Joyce had not yet become aware of it.

The report she was working on was a statement to her former bureau chief in Ottawa of the money expended in the rescue of the Indian women around Edmonton.

During a lull in the wind she suddenly heard the unmistakable sound of the wave-tossed Mackenzie. Putting aside her report, Joyce ceased being Deputy Indian Agent at Fort Endurance, N. W. T., and became the wife of Inspector Baker, officer commanding there. With a glance at the sleeping tot she flung a cape about her shoulders and went out the cabin and as down the dark winding terrace toward the wharf.

When the yellow eye of the launch drew near, Joyce saw a tall figure step upon the prow half-deck and stand ready with the painter chain. When he jumped out upon the planking, jerked the launch alongside and lapped the painter around a pier-head, he turned to her, hat in hand, reproaching her:

"Girl, girl, you shouldn't have come down here, in this raw wet wind. You've got to begin learning to be careful—"

Pednault snapped off the launch searchlight; and as the two men began gathering their packs together, in the mantling darkness Joyce sensed Alan's reproach, rising on the toe, oblivious of his wet slicker and the cold steel of his gun buckle.

After supper, when Alan had made himself regimental again after the six-days hard patrol, he stepped out into the living room where Joyce was finishing her report.

She beckoned him over to her, holding out several letters which had come for him on the Chipewyan mail. She had not opened them; but now when he brought a chair beside her, she read them with him.

Buzzard had dashed off a page from his apartment address in Winnipeg. He had "done" a couple dozen fables and pumpkin skins in his new DeHavilland, but had found that time too tight. Right now he was flying the Winnipeg-Edmonton lap of the Air Mail. Next spring he was going to boss the "smoke hawk" division of the Manitoba Fire Prevention, with a circus of ten scouting "planes under him."

"Some time this winter (he postscripted), we might put skis on the crate and hop down north to visit you. But Alan, you find out first if Joyce holds anything against me for telling you she burned that rainbow scarf. I don't think she ever has forgiven me."

Joyce looked up, laughing, but with a catch in her voice as she remembered that haunting day.

"Did you notice the 'we,' Alan? He puts her into a postscript! She's just a mere afterthought! Who is she?"

"Louise of Kamloops, is all I know," Alan answered.



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UNWEETENED EVAPORATED

The St. Charles Co. Limited
Traders House, Toronto
Please send me free copy of
"The Good Providence."
Name.....
Address.....

The next envelope was an enigma. It contained no message, no writing—nothing but two pictures. One was a panorama of a large country estate, with lawns, servant quarters, gardens, orchards. The other showed an imposing town residence, a stone building overgrown by ivy, with a limousine waiting in the doorway.

Bewildered, Alan looked at the pictures twice, searched in the envelope for a possible note, glanced again at the address. And then, as he studied the crest of the envelope, he started a little. This was from Elizabeth! That insignia was the Lamroth-Haskell crest! Since Haskell married her and they left the North, they had written to one at Endurance; but Alan had heard that Haskell, transferred to a small detachment in the Kootenay cold fields, had resigned and gone east.

Suddenly understanding the pictures, Alan looked up at Mrs. Joyce's eyes, and he saw that she too understood. In a kind of scorn she remarked:

"That's like Elizabeth, isn't it, Alan? She wants you to realize she's got a country estate and town house and uniformed chauffeur and all the things that—that—"

"Say it!" Alan bade. "—All the things I'd never been able to give her. She's trying to rub it in. Yes, it's like her, Joyce."

"Sometimes I pity her a little—with him, Alan."

"I wouldn't say that, Joyce. I knew her better than you did. I'd say, God pity him—with her."

With a gesture of finality he slipped the pictures contemptuously into the fireplace.

Later, when the lights of the post were out, when the fire logs had burned to red coals and Joyce had carried her sleepy little charge away to bed, they went outside the cabin. In the night sky they heard the hunking of Arctic geese, last of the migrants, winging swiftly south; and they had the feeling that in the illimitable woods all furry creatures were seeking out warm dens and storing food for the Frozen Moons. Up and down the wilderness rivers and far-flung over the Strong-Woods, a whisper had gone abroad of a mighty change brooding—a whisper that drove less courageous things into headlong flight, yet was but a challenge to those more valiant of heart.

The spirit of winter was in the air tonight; and Alan and Joyce were welcoming it. Here in the far North they had lived through other winters; they knew the savagery of the Moons and their white silent beauty, too. They had worked to keep them bused during the long Dark, and a home against the blind swirling blizzards, and the vista of a life together here in this far land of their choosing.

(THE END.)

Because the force of gravity diminishes as a man rises above the surface of the earth, an engineer in Austria has invented a device for measuring the force to tell an aviator his altitude.

The person who goes through the year without illness is exceptional, for statistics ascribe 8880 cases of illness to each 1,000 persons in the United States each year.

Artificial sunshine has lowered the death rate in the London zoo.

WEAK WOMEN

Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Have you ever felt that you were too weak to do anything . . . that you did not have the strength to do your work? Women who are weak and who are out of every life woman who report to us that they are benefited by this medicine. Buy a bottle from your druggist today . . . and watch the results.

Rails Used As Medium

Conductor Can Converse With Other Trainmen Ahead Or Behind

The conductor in the caboose of a long freight train can now converse in a conversation with the engineer in the locomotive cab, or he can converse with those in charge of trains immediately ahead or behind his train on the same track by means of a new type of communication system developed by engineers of the General Electric Company.

"This new means of communication is not radio, carrier current or direct telephone in principle," says an announcement by the company. "Ear-phones are not required; with five watts or less put into the inductor coils, loud-speaker reception of ample volume to overcome train noises is received over a rail distance of five miles or more.

"The rails are used as the medium for the transmission and pick-up of signals, which are put into and taken out of the rails by inductor coils suspended from the caboose and locomotive at minimum clearance distance above the rails. These inductor coils are directly connected to the transmitting and receiving equipment."

Lesson For Canadian Soldiers

Learned Necessity Of "Mopping Up" At Battle Of Givency

The battle of Givency, when Canadians displayed great ingenuity by bringing up to the front lines two pieces of field artillery, was recalled at Montreal by Sir Arthur Currie, who commanded the second Canadian division on that occasion. When an attacking party penetrated as far as the third enemy trench it was taken from behind by a party of the enemy who had concealed themselves in dugouts in the first trenches and had been overlooked, a fact which proved fatal to the first battalion, which was caught between two fires. It was in this battle that the Canadians learned the necessity of "mopping up," Sir Arthur, now principal of McGill University, said.

The two guns brought up into the front line did considerable damage before being disabled. Twenty of the 23 officers participating in the attack were killed.

The occasion of Sir Arthur's remarks was the anniversary of the battle.

Youth Seen In Attempt To Adjust

Some Beetles Eat Anything From Poisons To Chocolate

The cigarette beetle, which bores holes in cigarettes and prefers tobacco to other kinds of products nevertheless feasts on cayenne pepper, ginger rhubarb, rice, figs, yeast cakes and prepared fish food. The Dominion Entomological Branch is on the outlook to prevent its spread in Canada. Another beetle with a universal appetite is the drug store beetle, which makes no discrimination between poisonous or harmless drugs, its preference being for the belladonna, scopolamine and belladonna. It also bores holes in leather and books as a sideline, attacks dried beans and peas, breakfast foods, flour, sylvan bread and chocolate, has a weakness for parsley seedlings, pepper and ginger, and is said to tackle everything except cast iron. It is also under surveillance.

LOW PRICED but DEPENDABLE

OLD FIELD TIRES

made and guaranteed by Firestone

YOU do not have to sacrifice quality and mileage to get a low priced tire. Oldfield Tires—made by Firestone—have the quality and features of tires costing much more.

Only Firestone, with its vast resources and experience, could build such a big, full-sized, rugged tire with a Gum-Dipped cord body and a long-wearing safety tread to sell at such a low price.

Save money with Oldfield Tires. See the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

Guaranteed for 12 Months

against blowouts, cuts, bruises and all other road hazards except punctures

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THE TIRE THAT TAUGHT THRIFT TO THOUSANDS

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FAIRVIEW—Northern Supply Co.
FOXBURG—H. O. Lund.
FORT SASKATCHEWAN—Fort Hardware.

HARDISTY—Bose's Garage.
HOLDEN—R. B. Farrell.
HUGHENDEN—E. Bell.
IRMA—Ben. Sather.
LACOMBE—Laird Motors Ltd.
LAMONT—A. Mitchell.
LOUGHEED—Caudwell & Duncan.
MAYERTHORPE—Stratton's Service Garage.

PONTOON—O. Longman.
RIMBEY—A. Beatty Hardware.
MANITOBA DEALERS
OAK LAKE—S. Stewart.
OAK RIVER—W. A. Barr.
RAID CITY—E. W. Reage.
RIVERS—E. J. Forman.
ROBIN—Roblin Motors.
ROLAND—H. M. Jones.
RUSSELL—F. T. Storey.

SASKATCHEWAN DEALERS
LEADER—J. H. Iringer.
LEMERBERG—P. Schick.
LUMBURNE—S. A. Scodolofsky.
LUMSDEN—Wm. Fulton.
MAPLE CREEK—A. Blythman.
MEYRONNE—Fortier & Girardin.
MORTLACH—G. Elard.
OUTLOOK—Randall & Currell.
OXBOW—Grunden Motors.
PENEE—C. V. Burton.
PONTEIX—W. Hoffman.
RIVERHURST—S. W. Fellows & Sons.
ROCANVILLE—J. H. Lockhart.
ROCKLEY—P. Madry.
ROULEAU—C. C. Paustian.
SHAUNAVON—Huyke & Fisher, Ltd.
STRASSBOURG—H. Gustavson.
TOMPKINS—K. D. Dixon.
VANGUARD—Geo. A. Ritchie.
WAPELLA—A. Gillard.
YELLOW GRASS—A. Davidson.

Have Universal Appetite

Some Beetles Eat Anything From Poisons To Chocolate

The cigarette beetle, which bores holes in cigarettes and prefers tobacco to other kinds of products nevertheless feasts on cayenne pepper, ginger rhubarb, rice, figs, yeast cakes and prepared fish food. The Dominion Entomological Branch is on the outlook to prevent its spread in Canada. Another beetle with a universal appetite is the drug store beetle, which makes no discrimination between poisonous or harmless drugs, its preference being for the belladonna, scopolamine and belladonna. It also bores holes in leather and books as a sideline, attacks dried beans and peas, breakfast foods, flour, sylvan bread and chocolate, has a weakness for parsley seedlings, pepper and ginger, and is said to tackle everything except cast iron. It is also under surveillance.

Determined To See Fair

Nineteen-Year-Old Toronto Boy Rode Bicycle To Chicago

When the desire to view the wonders of Chicago's Century of Progress Exposition came to Roy Gurey, 19, of Toronto, he didn't ponder ways of raising transportation fare. Instead, he mounted his bicycle and pedaled to the Illinois city in four days of arduous grinding. When Roy arrived he shook the kinks out of his legs by parading in and out of the exposition buildings, viewing the sights of the Midway. Overnight he stayed at a Boy Scout Club.

Green Feeds For Poultry

In vitamin and mineral content alfalfa and clover show themselves to be the most satisfactory green feeds for poultry. Fresh or dry, these legumes are palatable and nutritious, the leaves of the alfalfa or clover if well cured serving as an efficient form of feed. Alfalfa meal or better still alfalfa leaf meal from green cured plants is also a suitable kind of green feed mixed in the mash—Dominion Poultry Husbandman.

A Brooklyn bakery is using radio wave heat to bake crustless bread.

Little Helps For This Week

"Giving thanks always for all things unto God"—Ephesians 5:20.

For blessings of the fruitful season, for work and rest, for friends and home.

For the great gifts of thought and reason, to praise and bless Thee, Lord we come.

Yes, and for weeping and for wailing, for bitter hail and blighting frost, for high hopes on the low earth trailing.

For sweet joys mislaid, for pure aims crossed.

Notwithstanding all that I have suffered, all the pain and weariness and anxiety, and all the sorrows that necessarily enter into life, and the inward strivings that are worse than all, I would end my record with a devout thanksgiving to the great Author of my being. I am unwilling to make my gratitude to Him "a thanksgiving of mercies," but instead I would have it to be gratitude for all that belongs to life and being, for joy and sorrow, for health and sickness, for success and disappointment, for life and death; because I believe that all is meant for good.—Orville Dewey.

Italy's new highway for trucks exclusively has a great number of tunnels.

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HEAVY PARASANI WAXED PAPER

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Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

DENTIST
Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.
Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

McClelland's
Fly Killer
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To Flies, Moths, Ants, Fleas, Bedbugs and Mosquitoes.
Will not stain wallpaper, furniture or fabrics.

Harmless to Humans.

16 oz. bottle - 50c
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Bring in your bottle and save 10c.

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Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Six Registered 2-year-old Hereford Bulls. Priced reasonably. Frank Collicutt

FOR SALE—Good Dairy Cow, just fresh, with butter calf. Apply at Chronicle.

FOR SALE—5 h. p. Stationary Engine and six inch grinder. Will trade. T. PRIEST, Madden

FOR SALE—McClelland's Derringer Mower and rake in good condition. Will sell for cash or trade for stock. J. A. McFadyen, Crossfield.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Massey-Harris Baler in good shape. Will sell or trade for a much cow. Apply to Garner Oneil

PASTURE WANTED—Wanted pasture for 15 head of cattle. Must be good grazing and plenty of water. Apply to C. Amuseur

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Hereford Bull Apply to A. Sackett

FOR SALE—Singer Sewing Machine in excellent condition. Apply to L. Wallace, Crossfield Laundry

"Yank" McFadyen Returns Home
Harold "Yank" McFadyen of Milwaukee, Wis. arrived here on Friday to spend the summer with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McFadyen. Harold graduated from Marquette University last year, having completed a four year course in business administration, and since then he has been engaged in the oil business in Milwaukee.

"Yank," although a Canadian, was held up at the border by Immigration officials, and it was some hours before he was able to get through, and then not until he had got in touch with his father here who in turn laid his troubles before Dr. Stanley, M.P. The genial doctor soon had the red tape straightened out and Yank was able to start his Ford for home.

Archibald has never voted for a Conservative, nor has he straddled the fence, but at that he thinks a whole lot of Dr. Stanley.

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THURSDAY, JULY 20th, 1933.

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Lewis were visitors at Sylvan Lake on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dunnin of Medicine Hat spent the week-end the guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. Mair.

Miss Margaret Murdoch and Miss Kathleen Mair returned from Sylvan Lake on Sunday. The girls made the trip in a Ford of ancient model, and with the trouble and other complaints common to old Fords, it took them seven hours to make the trip.

J. R. Gilchrist left on Tuesday for Toronto. Joe intends to buy a new car while in the east and to drive back. Mr. and Mrs. Dan High and Miss Margaret High of Red Deer are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Fleming this week.

Mrs. Frank Washbrook and son Jimmy of Vancouver, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Fleming.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Nichol returned on Thursday last after spending the past five weeks with relatives in the Sundre district.

Mrs. W. K. Gibson and children left on Sunday for Sylvan Lake and will be the guests at the cottage of Mrs. J. Ross of Oils.

J. P. Methers was called to Calgary on Monday owing to the serious illness of his brother who was stricken while visiting relatives in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Schofield were visitors in Edmonton over the week-end. Owing to the shower on Wednesday, the Legion picnic has been postponed, the date will be announced later.

Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist and children left on Friday to spend a two week's holiday at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. R. T. Amery and children, and Mrs. C. H. McMillan and children left on Sunday for Sylvan Lake where they will spend some time holidaying.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Laut and Wilda returned home on Saturday after spending two weeks holidaying at Sylvan Lake.

Jas. Belshaw and Jack Collins went to Sylvan Lake on Friday and spent the week-end with their families.

Mrs. J. Collins, and Mrs. J. Belshaw and their children returned home on Sunday after spending a two week's holiday at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Crocker and Mr. and Mrs. Glyn Jones and son Jackie left on Wednesday to spend the day at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Reeves were Sunday visitors at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. and Mrs. Verne Thompson were visitors at Sylvan Lake on Sunday.

Dr. and Mrs. S. H. McClelland spent Sunday at Sylvan Lake.

Adam Cruickshank, Ed. Meyers, Frank Brown of Crossfield, Dan Hays and J. B. Reuter of Carstairs, returned on Thursday (today) from a week's fishing trip to Jagger Park and brought back around 300 Eastern brook trout, ranging from 1 to 3 pounds.

Archie McFadyen bought two Tamworth boars at the Calgary fair from H. M. Clarke of Brandon. Mr. Clarke made a clean-up in the Tamworth classes.

J. Harrison shipped two carloads of fat cattle to the coast on Tuesday. Gordon Riddell also shipped a carload of choice steaks to Vancouver.

Mmanuel Hehr returned on Tuesday after a holiday trip to Saskatchewan.

Miss Gladys Willis returned on Monday after spending the past two weeks in Calgary.

Mrs. Fred Landers of Bulwark, Alta. is the guest of Mrs. Cruickshank this week.

Mrs. Cruickshank and Mrs. Landers were visitors in Calgary on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. A. Hall and Mrs. M. Patmore were Calgary visitors on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hall, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. McCool and Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Nichol were visitors at the C. G. I. T. camp at Cheeka Lake on Sunday.

Mrs. C. J. Lawrence of Powell River, B. C. is visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Oneil.

Mrs. B. G. York of Invermere, B. C. is visiting at the home of her brother, J. H. Oneil.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Walroth left on Tuesday morning to attend the Edmonton Fair.

Miss Alma Fraser of the Royal Alexandra Hospital, Edmonton, is spending the holidays at the home of her mother, Mrs. W. D. Fraser.

Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Fleming and children arrived here on Wednesday and have moved into the Porteous house. Mr. Fleming is the new C. P. R. agent and was formerly agent at Cayley. Mr. Fleming is now on his holidays and will take over the station here around the first of August.

The Crossfield School Board have engaged P. L. Johnston as principal of the school. Mr. Johnston has been principal of the school at Halibute, Sask. for the past three years, and has 12 years experience. He comes to Crossfield highly recommended, and we feel that the Board are fortunate in securing a principal with the experience and qualifications of Mr. Johnston.

COMMUNICATIONS

The Editor, Crossfield Chronicle

Dear Sir:

In your editorial in last week's issue regarding an Athletic Club for Crossfield, you seem to have allowed your enthusiasm to run away with you, and prefaced your remarks with an oration on moral reform. Your article has a tendency to convey the impression that out of sheer pity for the young people of the district, an Athletic Club should be formed to take them in hand, and point out to them the error of their ways. This is not by any means the idea behind the formation of a Club, whose primary object is the promotion of good healthy sport, and the development of good sportsmanship amongst our young people.

Having attended most of the larger track meets in the Province during the last few years, and having seen for myself the increasing amount of interest that is being taken in track and field events by both young and old, it occurred to me that Crossfield should not take a back seat. We have in this district at least a dozen very promising young athletes of both sexes, who, with proper training facilities, would, in a year or two, give a good account of themselves in any competition. It would seem too bad to let this talent go undeveloped when all we need is a show of hands on the part of those who are interested enough to step up to the front and offer their support.

Now, Mr. Editor, I thank you for this generous space, and although your wires were slightly crossed in last week's issue, your little Latin quotation—(only, the correct expression is) "Mens sana in corpore sano" was very appropriate.

Yours truly
Harry Fitzpatrick

To the Editor, Chronicle

Of late some person or persons in the Crossfield School District appear to have developed a mania for taking a fling out of the Village School Board or teachers, and are trying to impress the people with the idea that he, she or they, have an interest in the district.

There have been several letters published in the Chronicle which the writer did not see fit to back up his ideas and statements with his own signature, and thereby gaining any influence such signature might have.

It would appear that any argument, pro or con, on any issue of any kind is best placed before the public by a personality, great or small, and any letters of this kind should not be taking notice of by the School Board, teachers or the public.

A. W. GORDON

Alberta Shorthorn Breeders' Association picnic held at the Dominion Experimental Station, Lacombe on Monday was a decided success. A crowd estimated at 1200 were in attendance.

Addresses were given by the Honourable Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, and by Dr. H. Barton, Deputy Minister of Agriculture.

Among those from Crossfield who attended were: Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Sutherland, Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Allouby, and Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Munro.

Mrs. Kelso and Jean of Edmonton are visiting at the home of the former sister, Mrs. Wm. Laut.

Mrs. O'Connor of Kamloops, B. C. is visiting at the home of her brother, Ed. and Mrs. Clark.

Duncan Cameron of the Madden district, has an excellent stand of grain. As an experiment he used Elephant Brand Fertilizer on 80 acres, — 50 acres of wheat and 30 acres of oats, and it is far ahead in every respect to crop on land he did not fertilize.

Church of the Ascension
(Anglican)
Sunday, July 23rd.
Evening - 7.30 p.m.
F. Neve of Calgary will conduct the services.
Sunday, July 30th.
3.00 p.m. - United Service of Olds, Harman, Didsbury and Crossfield at Didsbury.

Mrs. McGregor and Miss Katie McGregor of Brucefield, Ont. are visiting Mrs. Laut, sr.

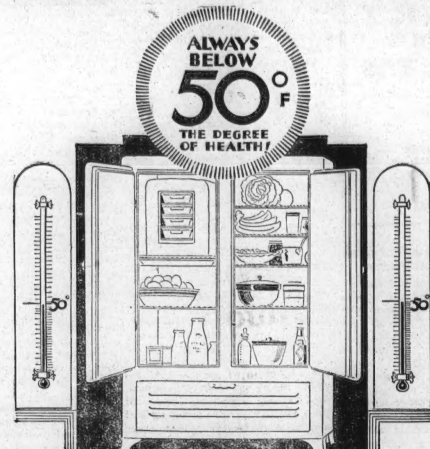
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SCIENTISTS say that food is preserved safely and freshly at a temperature of 50 degrees. That's a number to remember. Put a thermometer in your food chamber, and if the temperature goes higher than 50 degrees, beware of tainted food.

THAT'S why Electric Refrigeration is becoming more and more popular, as the Thermostat safeguards your food by constantly keeping the temperature below the danger line. It provides constant cold, at a surprisingly low cost. See the Electric Refrigerator model exactly suited to your home at your Dealer's Showrooms today.

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